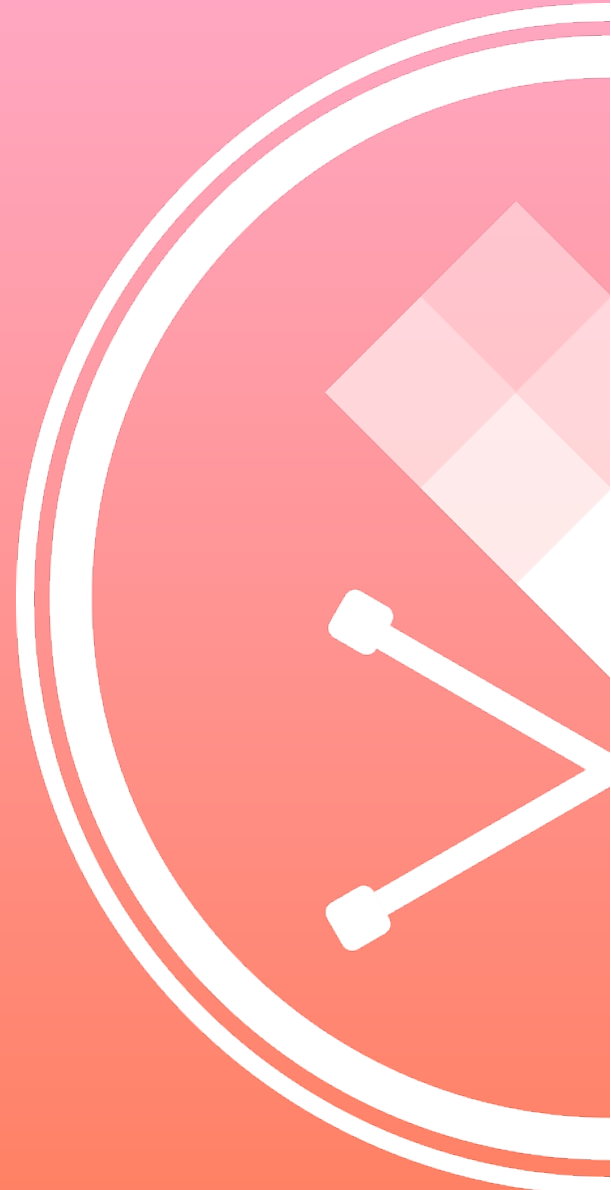


**Click 'Rate Session'  
to rate session  
and ask questions.**

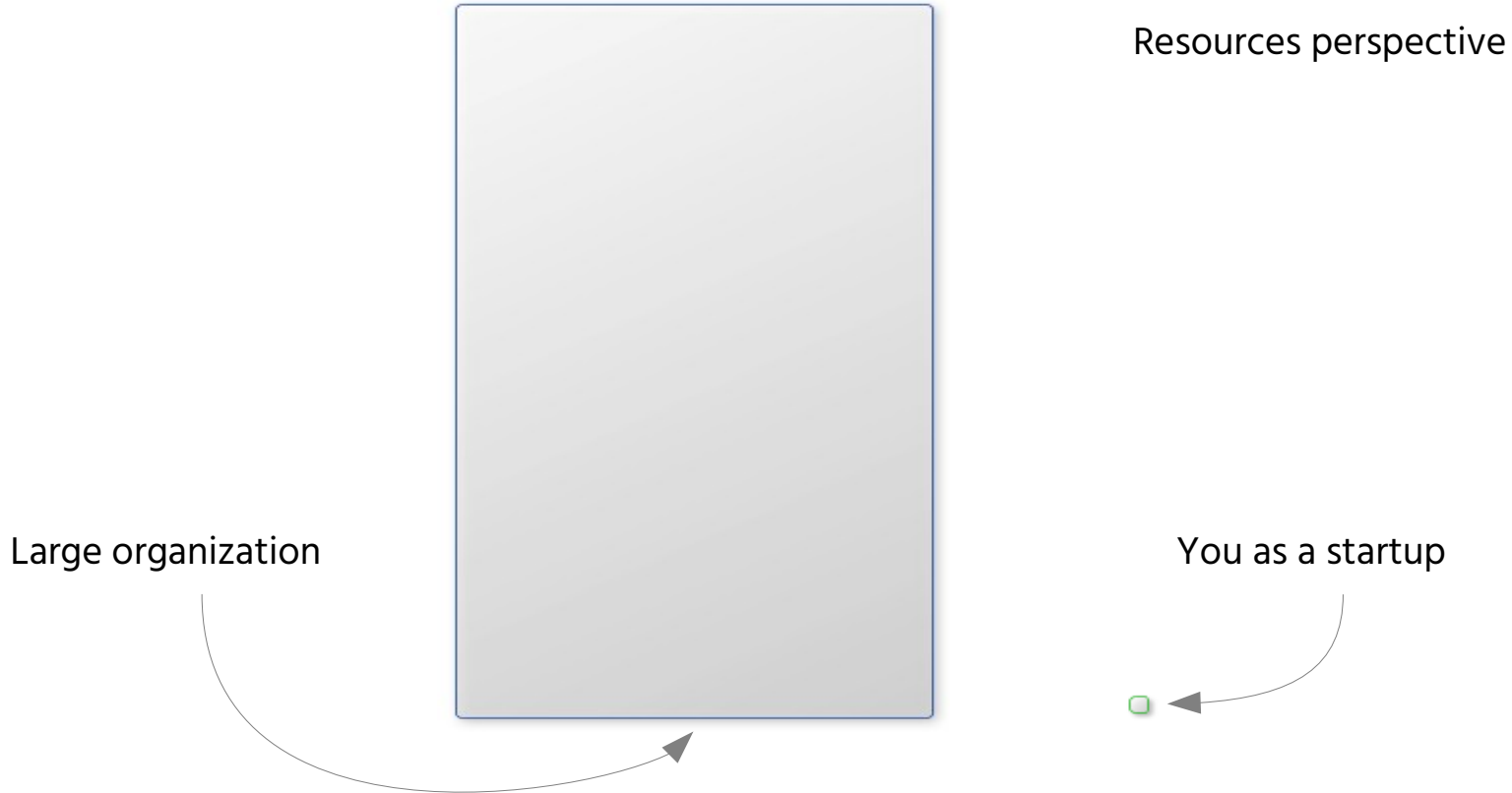
# The Microservices journey from a startup perspective

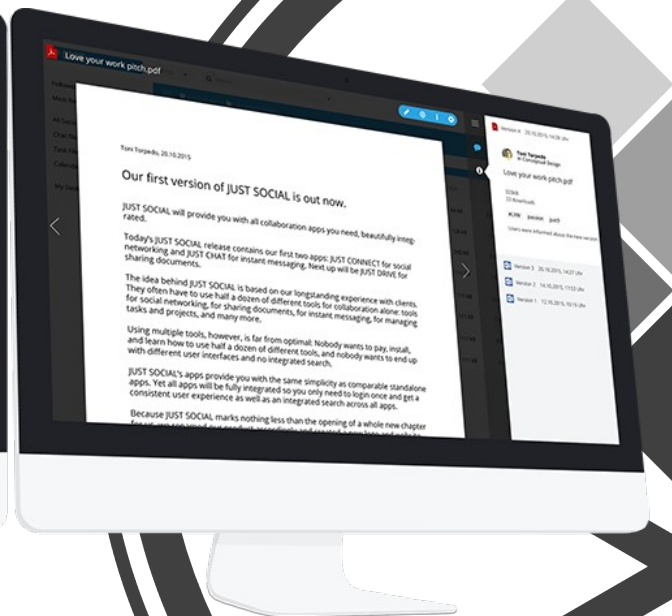
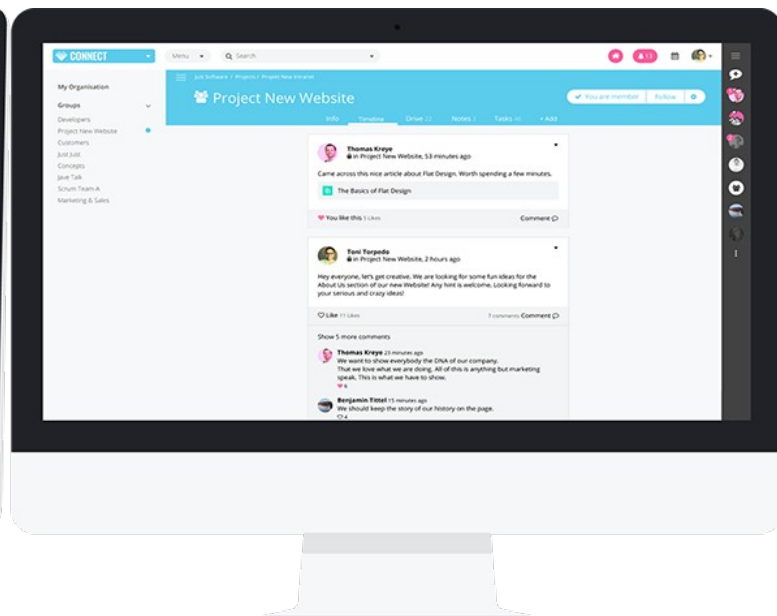
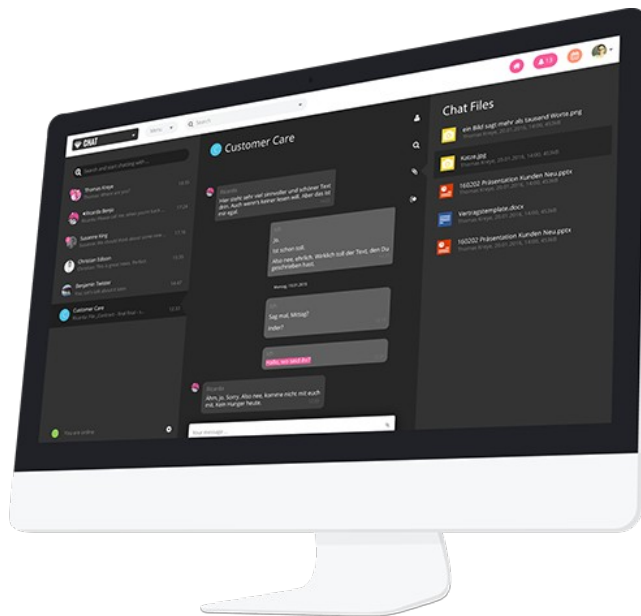
Susanne Kaiser  
CTO  
@suksr

Just Software  
@JustSocialApps



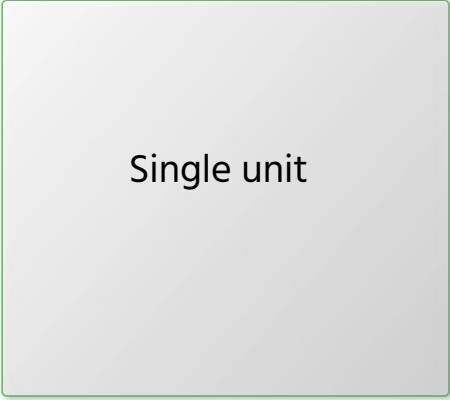
# Each journey is different





# The beginning ... A monolith in every aspect

One team



Single unit

One  
technology  
stack

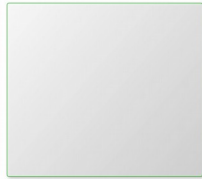
One collaboration product

# After an evolving while ...

Productivity suffered

New features  
released slowly

Usability and UX suffered



# Separate Collaboration Apps



**JUST PAGE**  
Social Network



**JUST CONNECT**  
Real-time collaboration



**JUST TASKS**  
Task Management



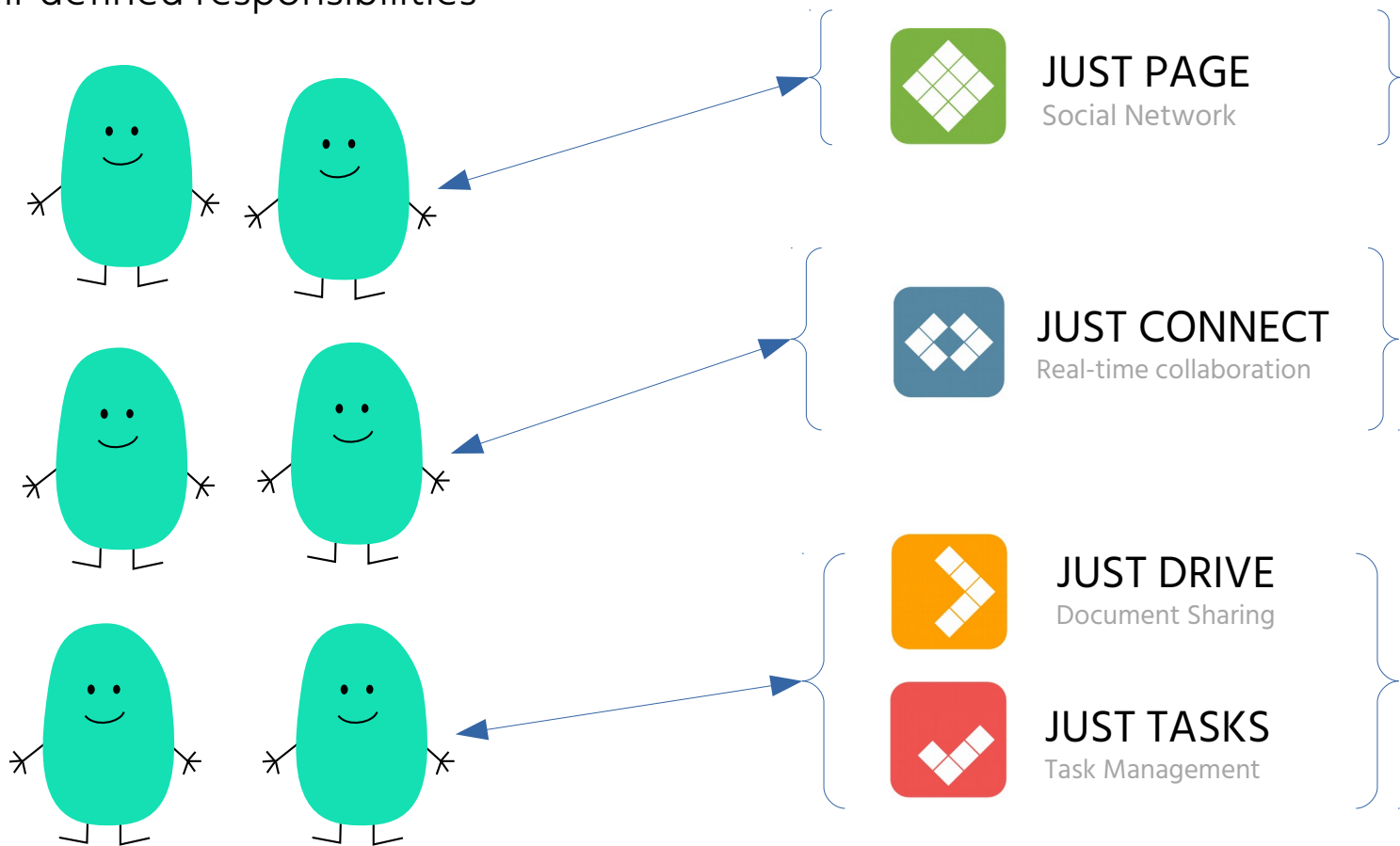
**JUST DRIVE**  
Document Sharing



**JUST SOCIAL**

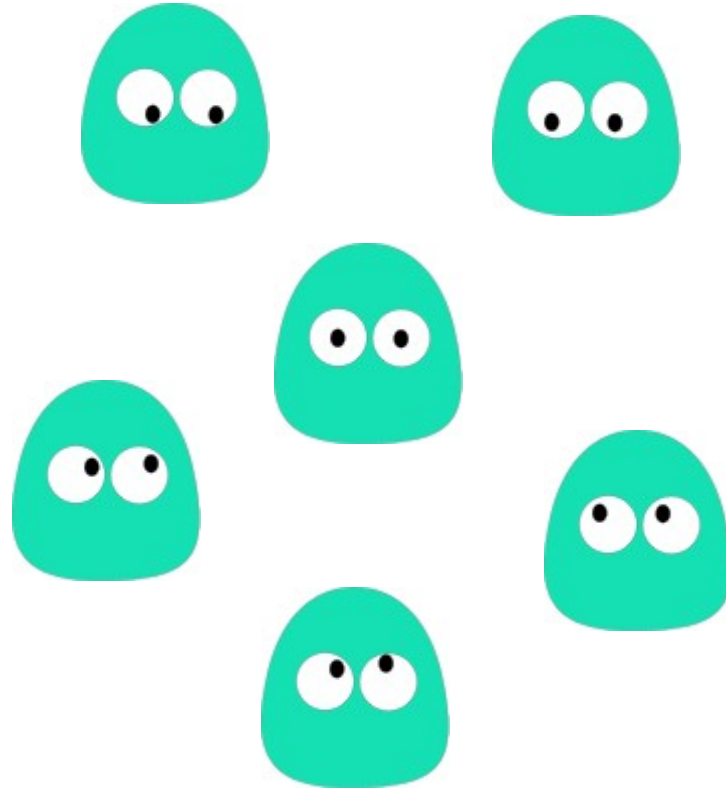
# Small, autonomous teams

with well-defined responsibilities





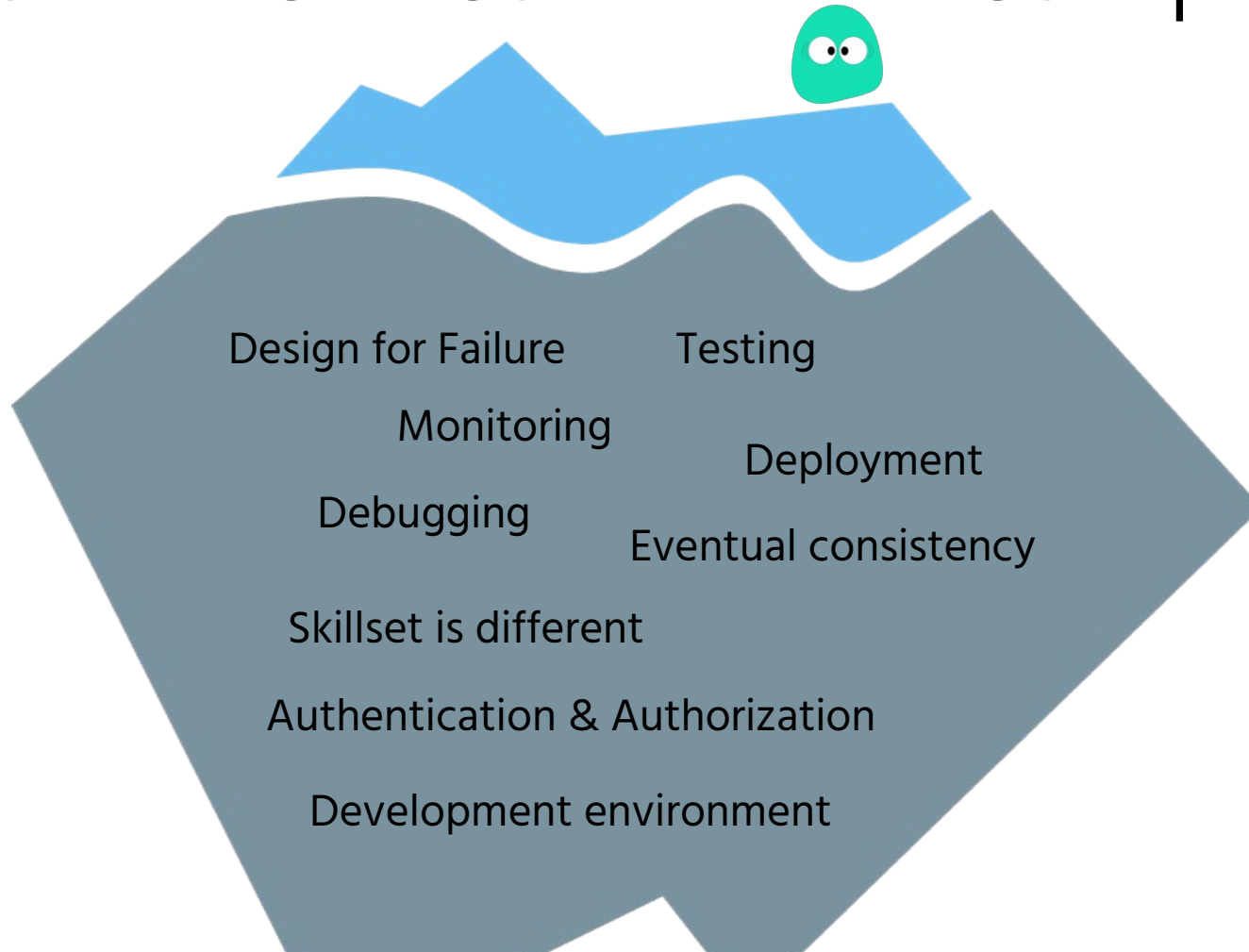
In the long run ...



Looks easy at first glance ...



# Microservices come with complexity



# Challenges of transformation

Transformation  
takes longer than  
anticipated



You still have to  
take care of your  
existing system

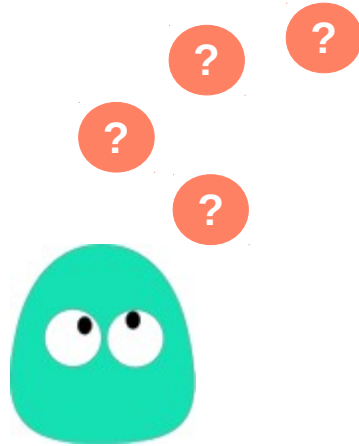
Core functionality  
is hard to untangle

All involved parties need to  
agree and to be on board

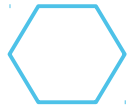
# Our Motivation

- Product and organizational/culture driven
- Enabling autonomous teams  
with well-defined responsibilities
- Develop and deploy independently  
to release changes quickly

# How to start?



# Transformation process



Identify candidates



Decompose candidates



Establish Microservices ecosystem

# Transformation process

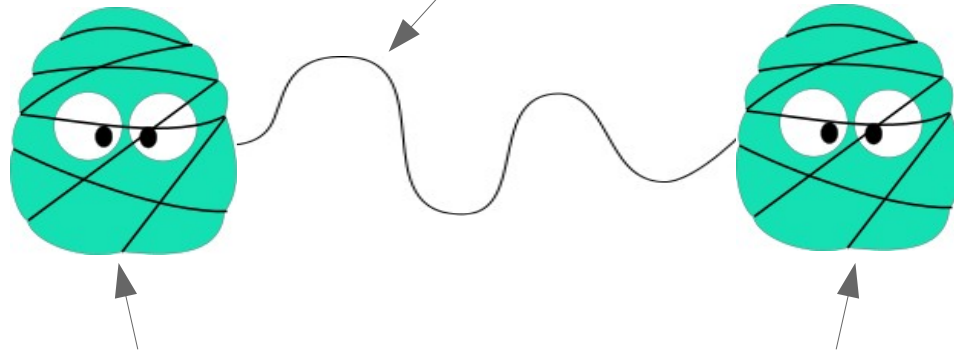


Identify candidates



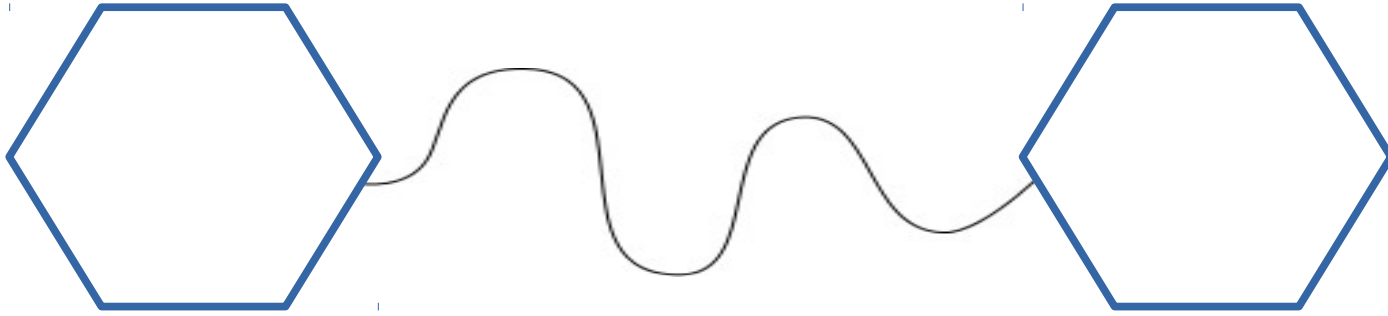
# Key concepts of modelling Microservices

Loose coupling between services



High cohesion within a service

# Identify Bounded Contexts



Well defined business function

# Bounded Contexts = Collaboration Apps



Monolith

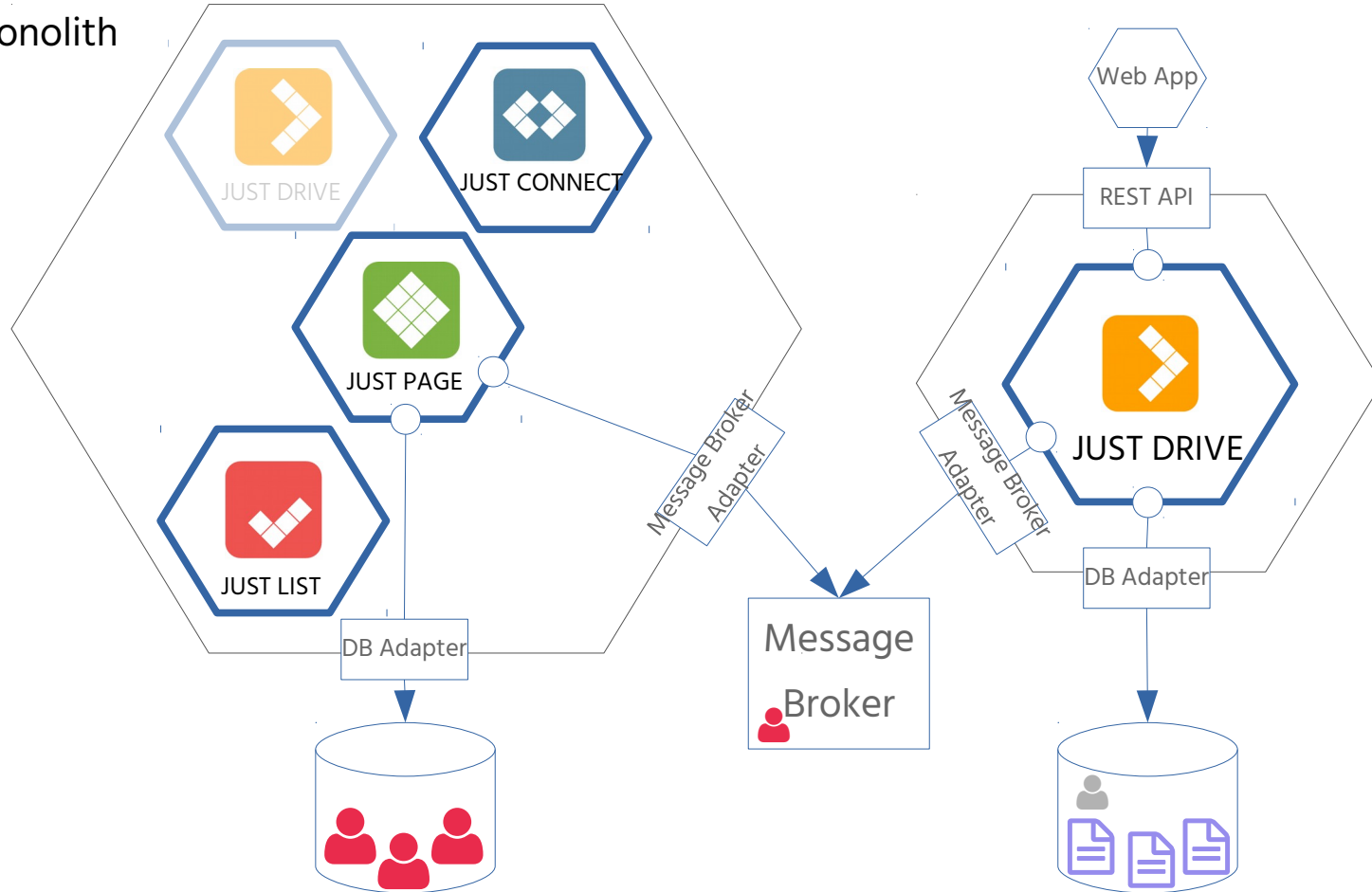
# Transformation process



Decompose candidates

# First approach as a co-existing service

Monolith

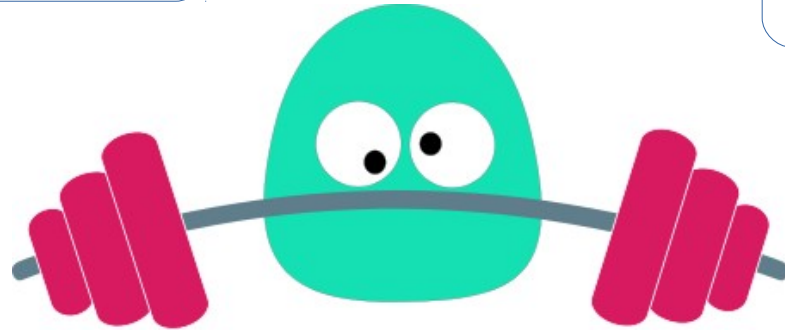


# Heavy undertake if you do all at once

New UI

Maintain & run  
current system

New data structure

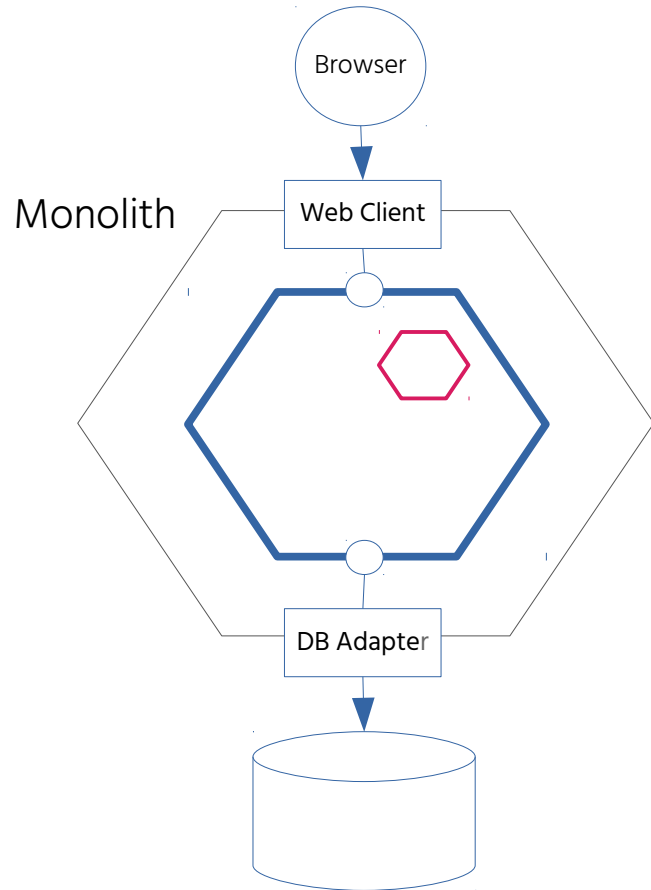


More features

Split in steps – e.g. top down

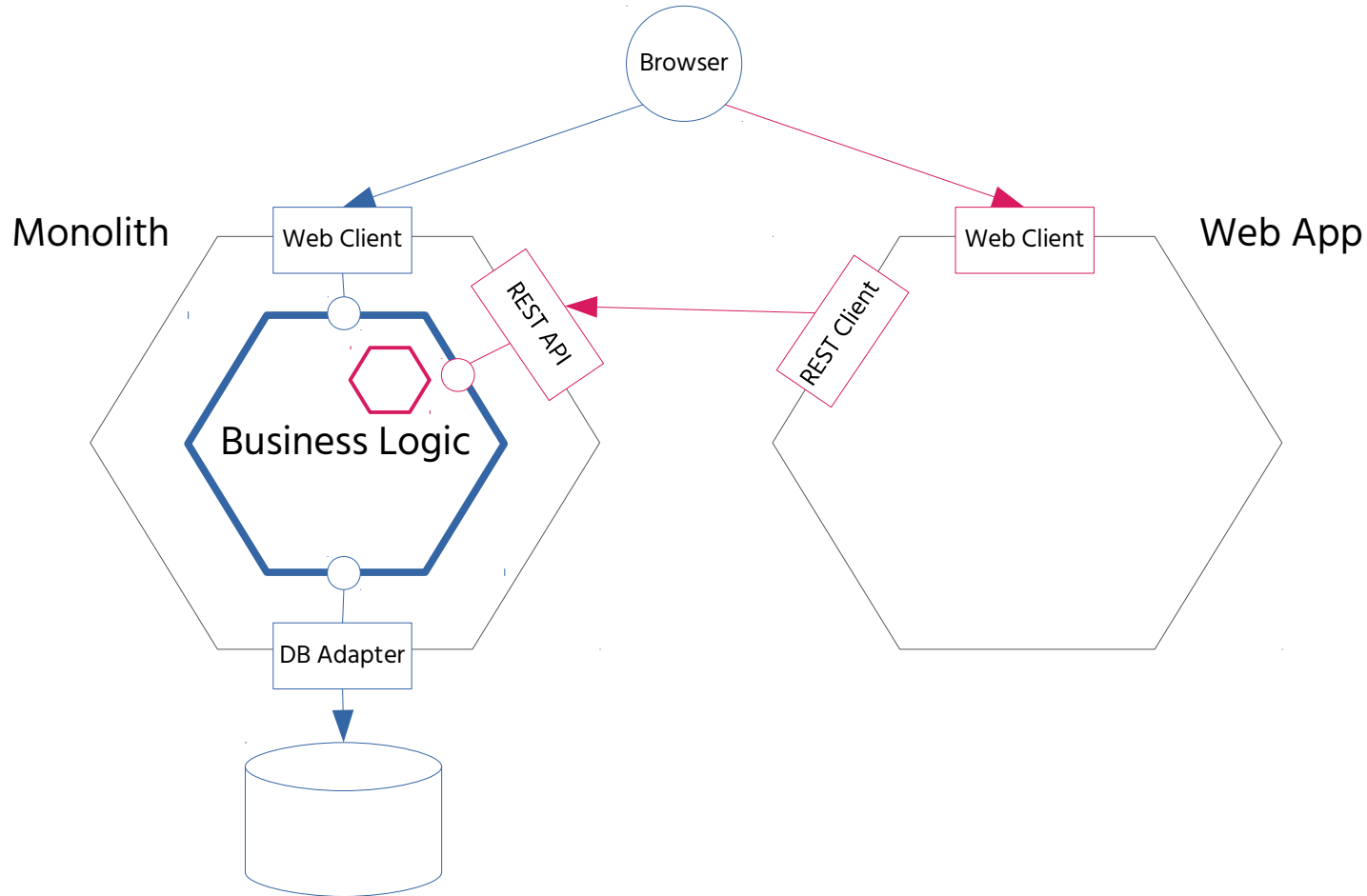


# Split in steps – e.g. top down

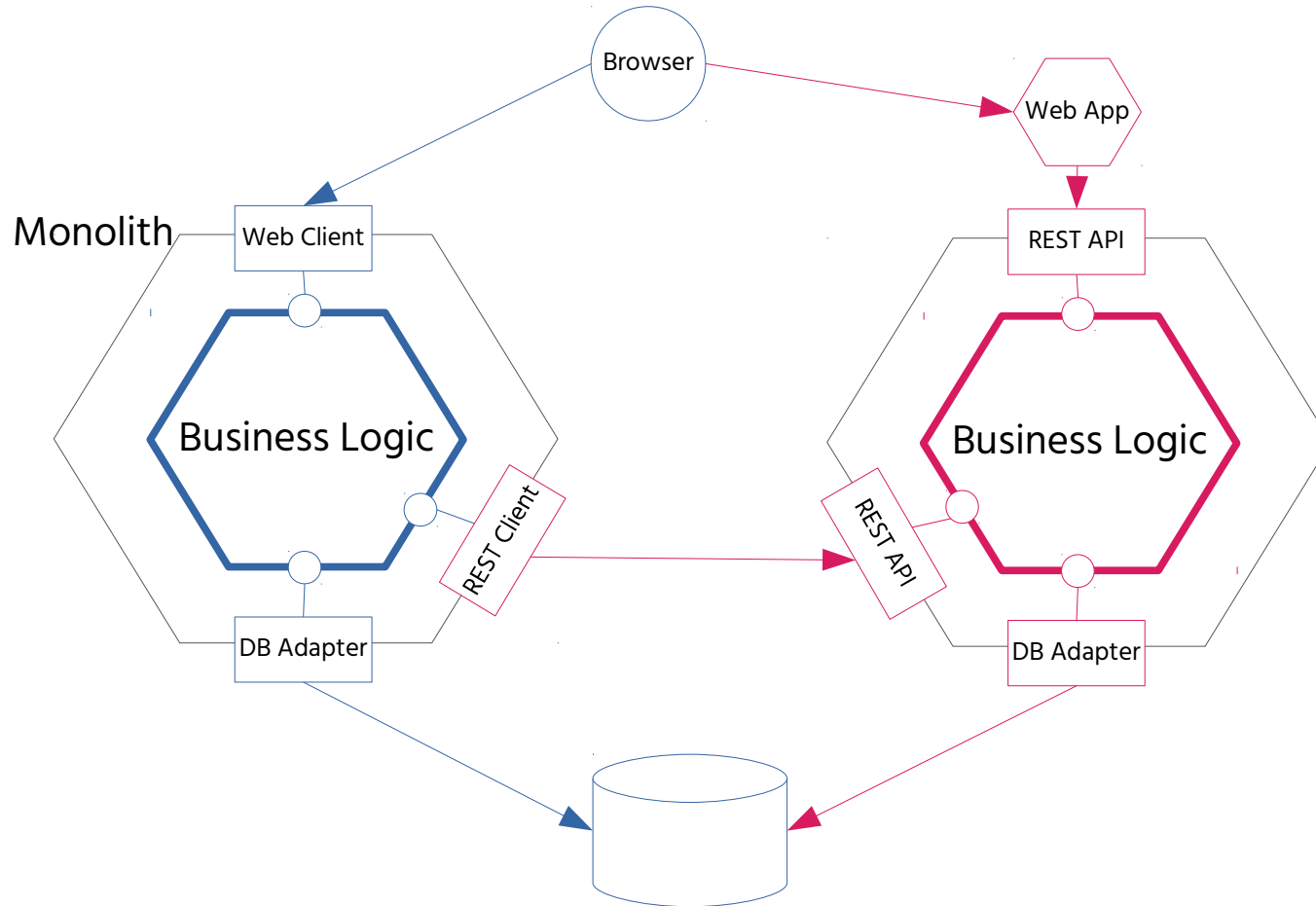




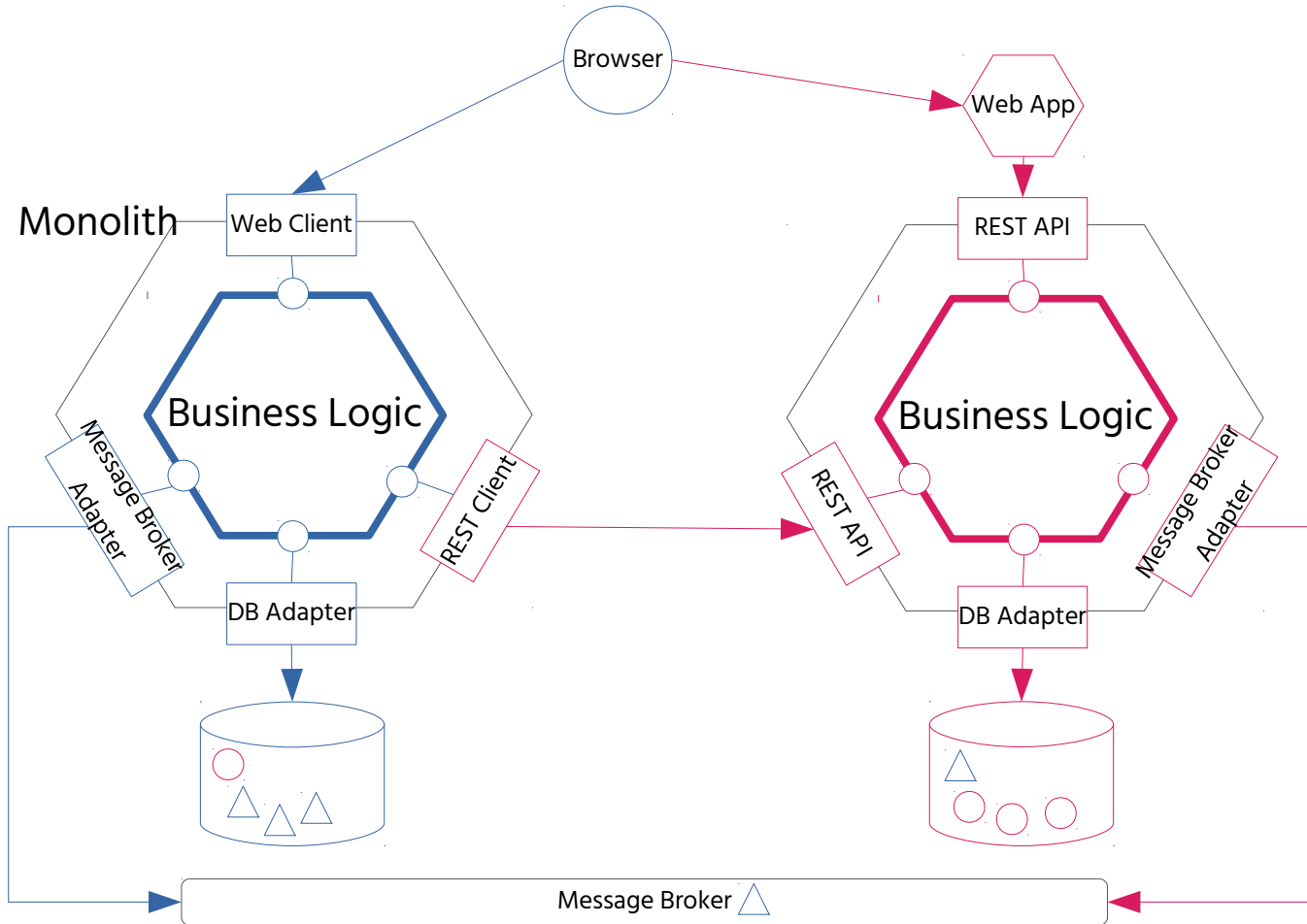
# Split in steps – Step 1) Extracting Web App



# Split in steps – Step 2) Extracting Business Logic



# Split in steps – Step 3) Extracting Data Storage



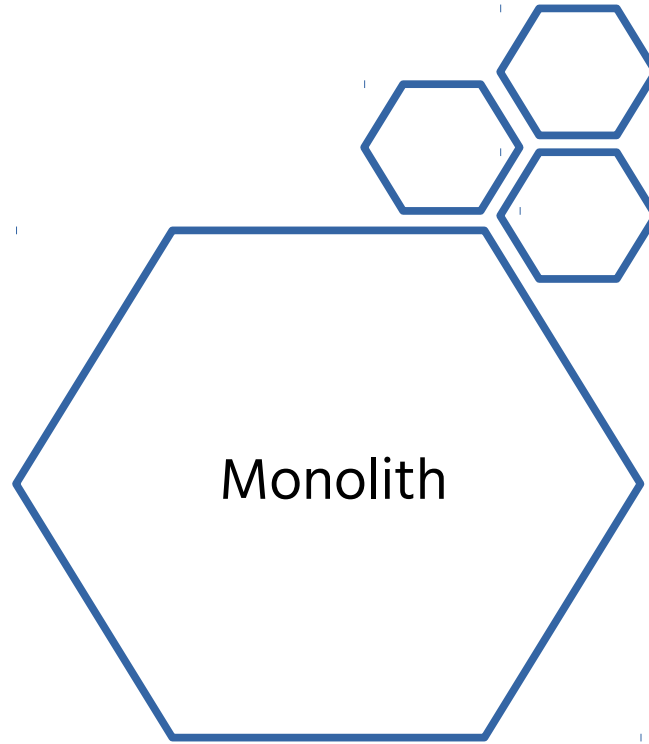
# Which one first?

Easy to extract

Changing  
frequently

Different resource  
requirements

# Stop feeding the monolith



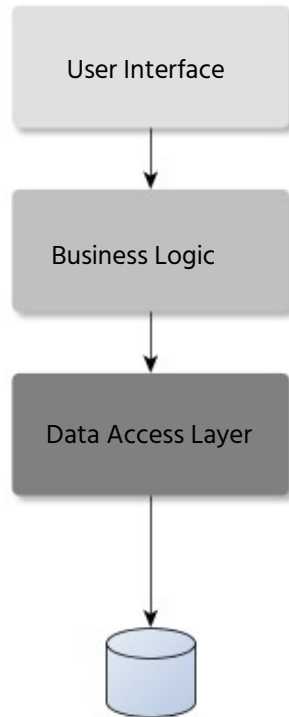
# Transformation process



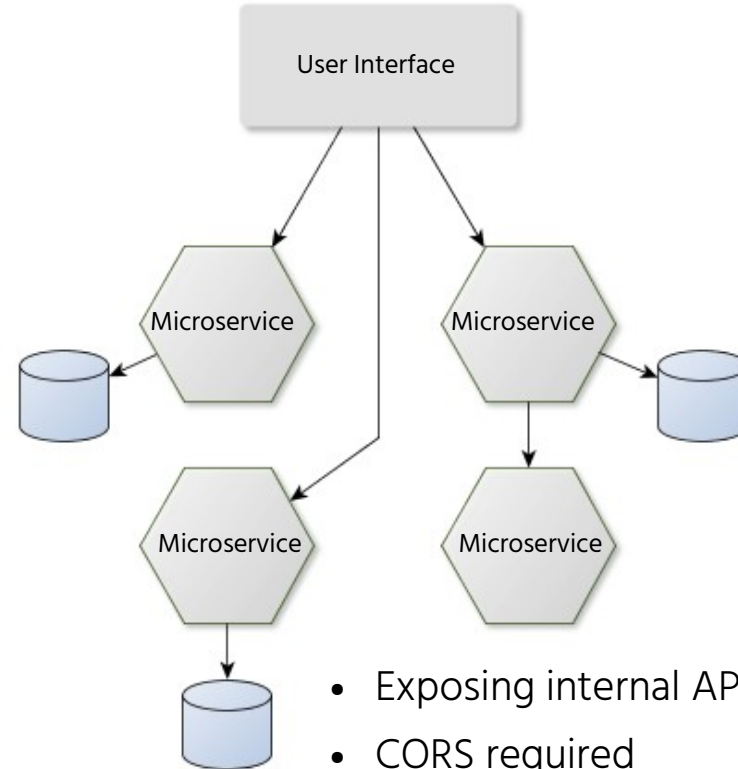
Establish Microservices ecosystem

# Direct access over public internet problematic

Monolith

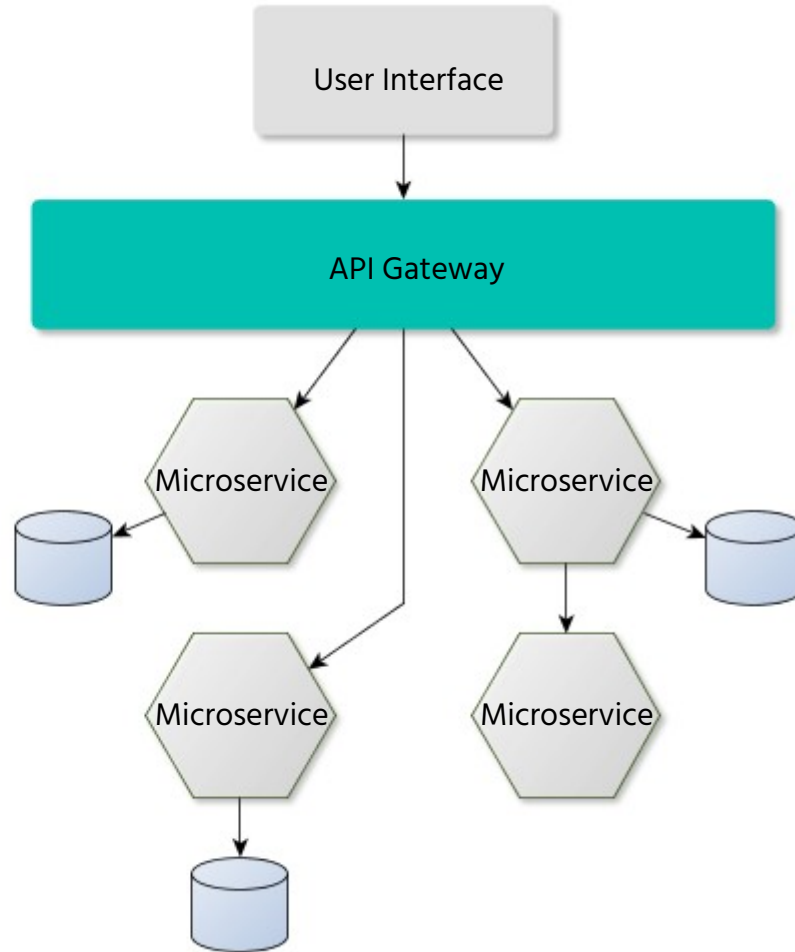
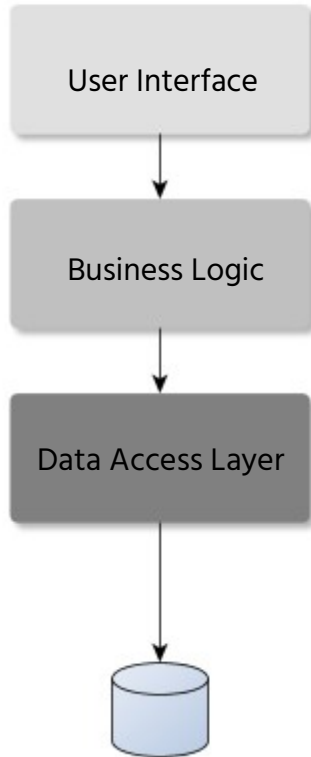


Microservices



- Exposing internal API
- CORS required
- Multiple roundtrips
- Different clients have different needs

# API-Gateway provides simplified access for client



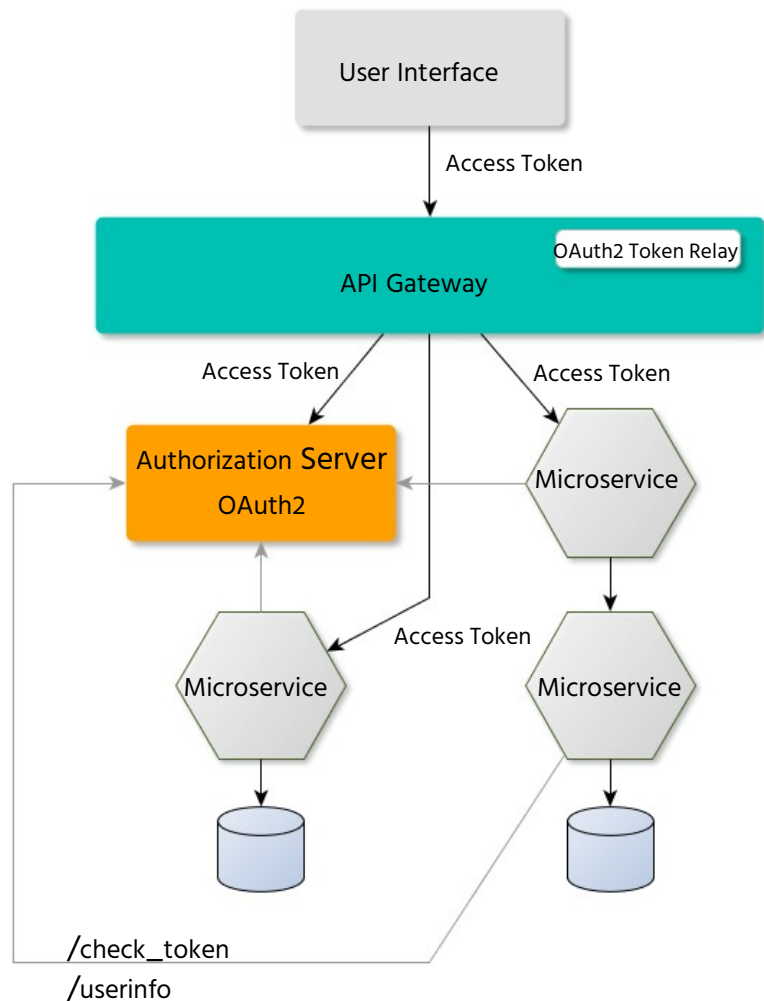
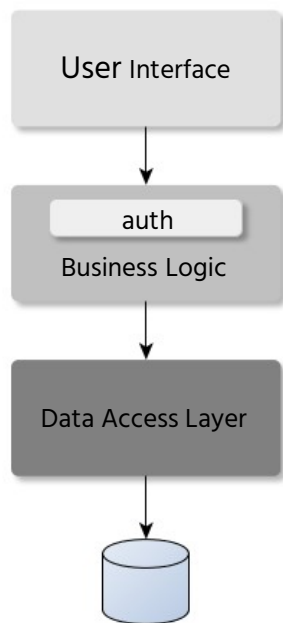


# Microservices ecosystem with ...

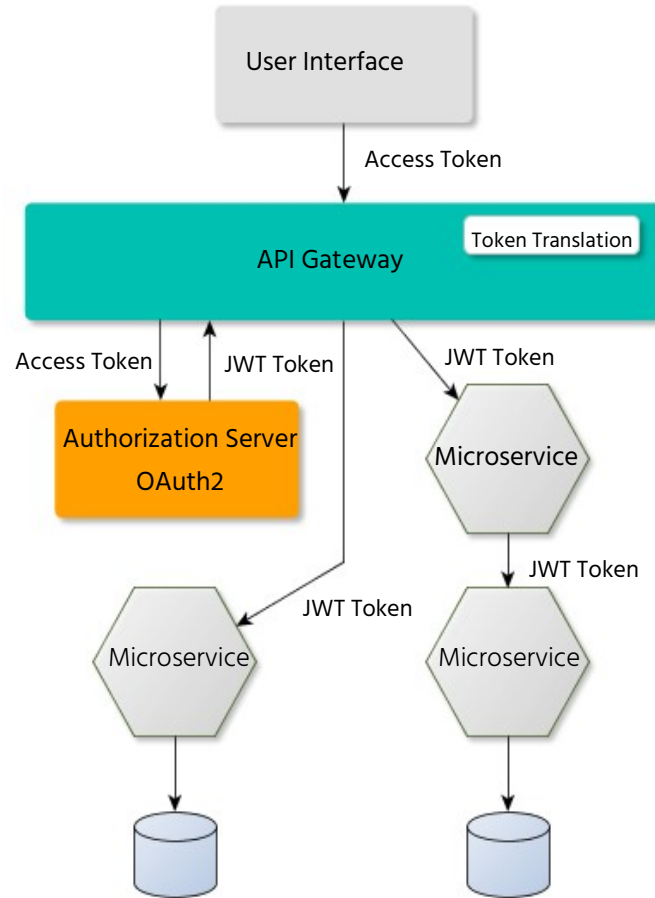


Spring Cloud & Netflix OSS

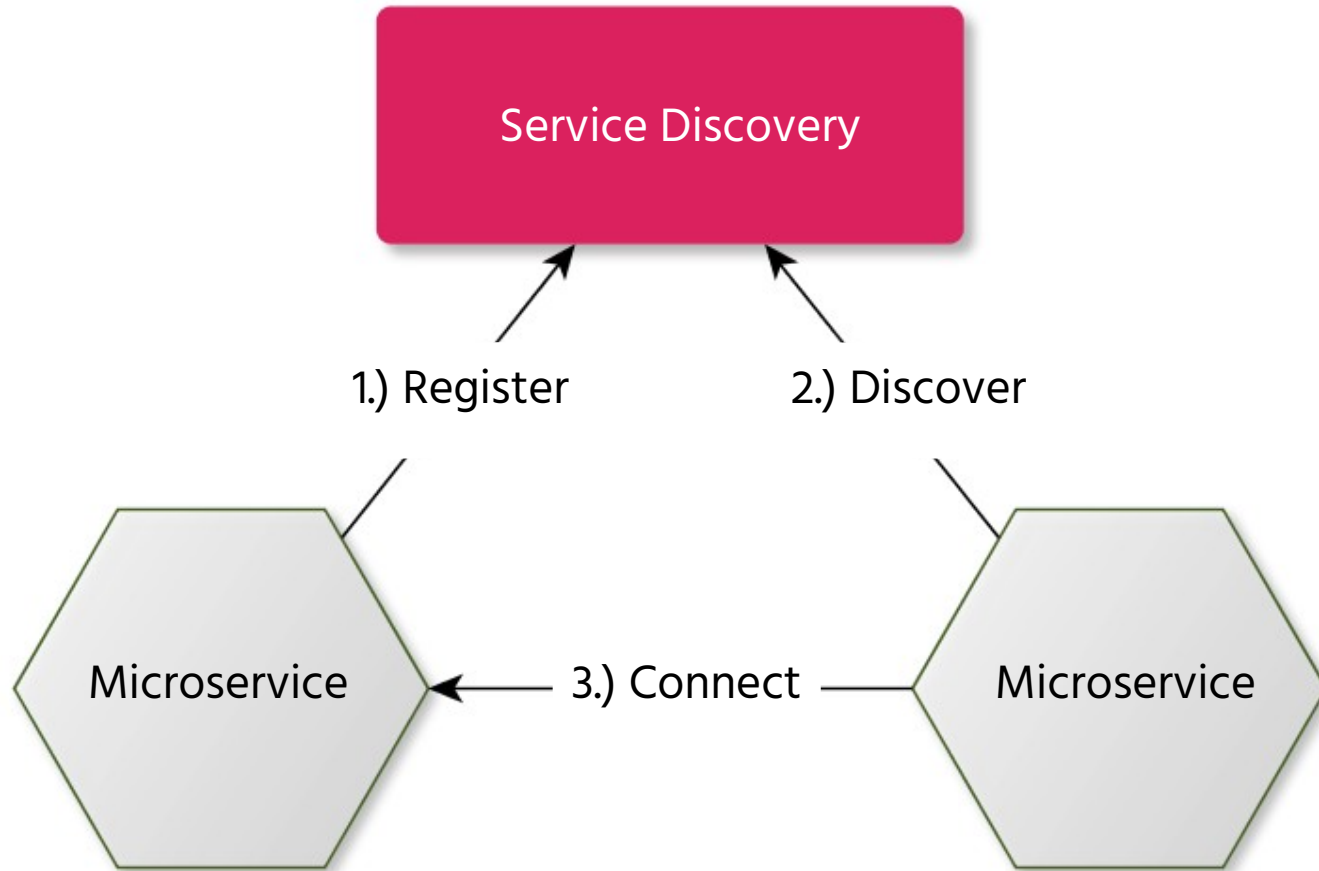
# Security: Auth-Server with API-Gateway as Token Relay



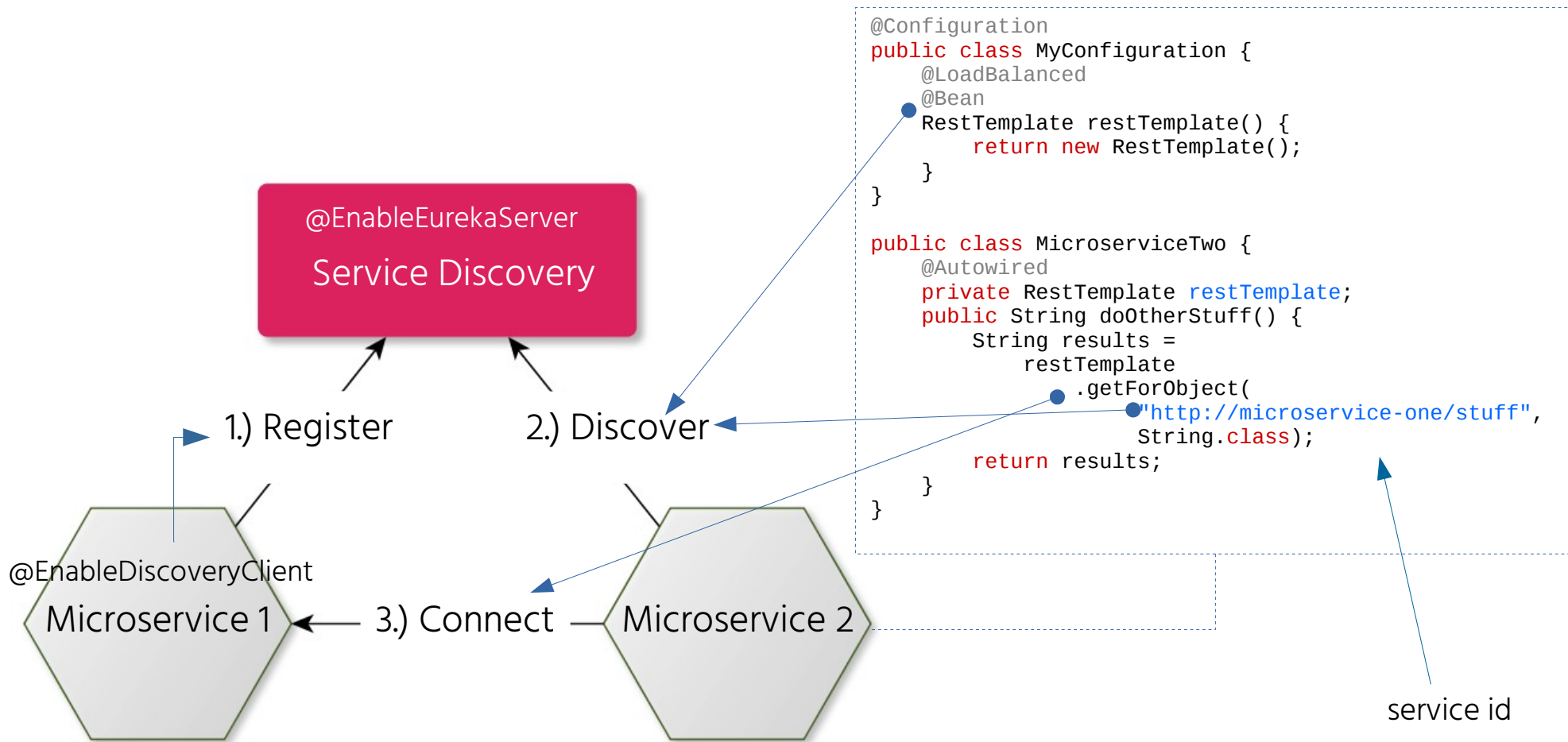
# Security: Auth-Server with API-Gateway as Token Translation



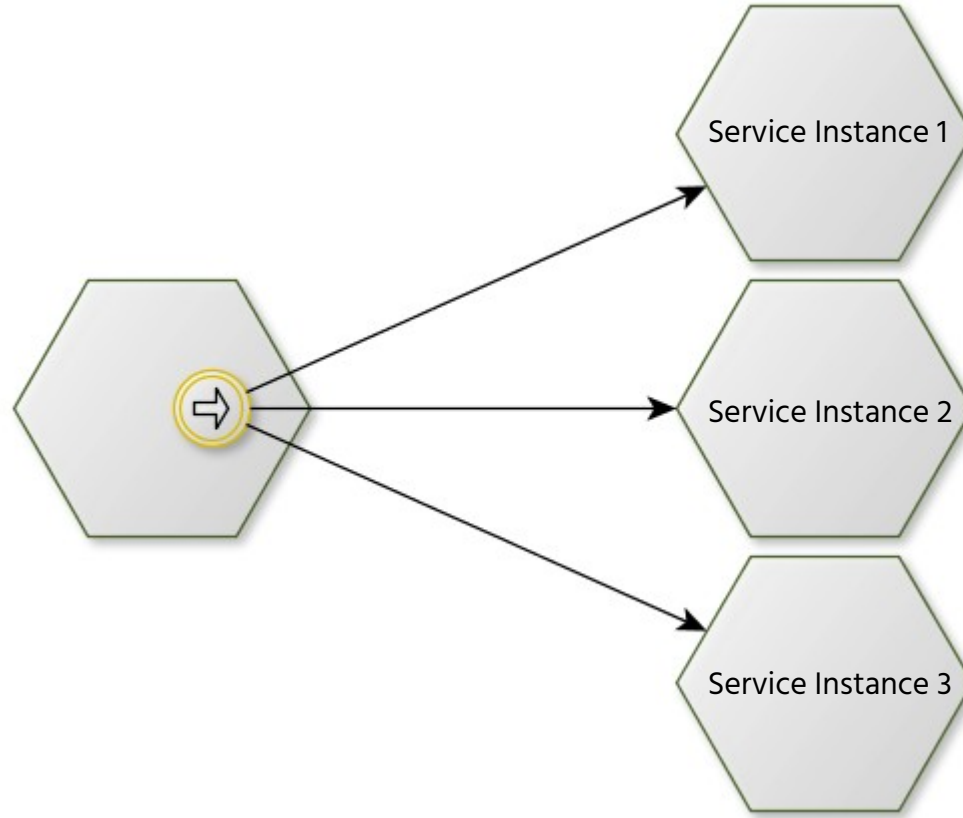
# Service-Discovery



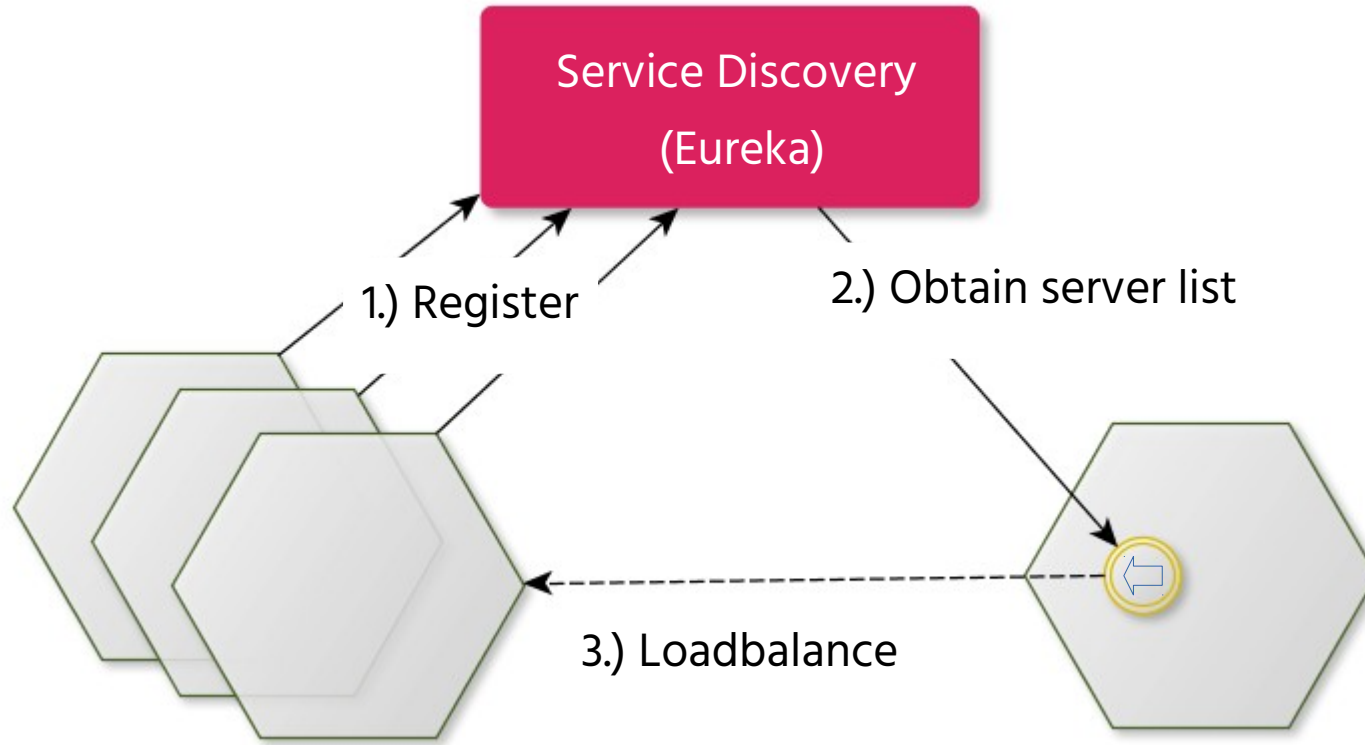
# Service-Discovery w/ Spring Cloud & Eureka



# Client-side Loadbalancing



# Dynamic client-side Loadbalancing w/ Ribbon



Load Balancer Ribbon

# Design for Failure

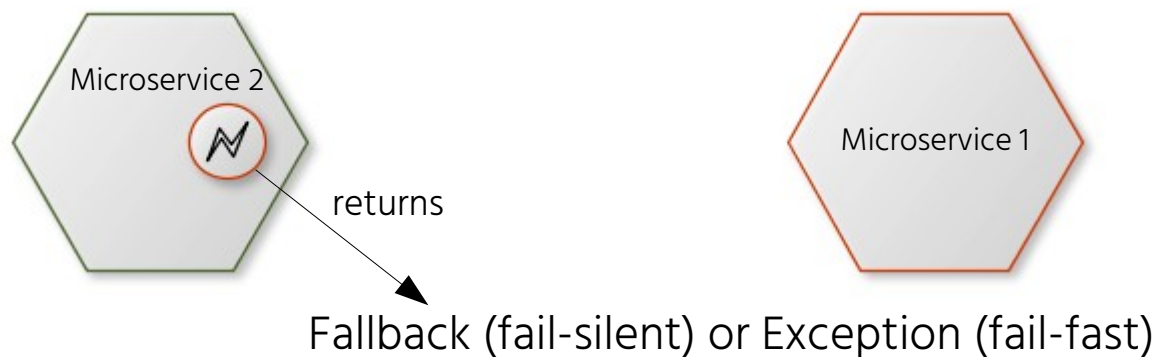
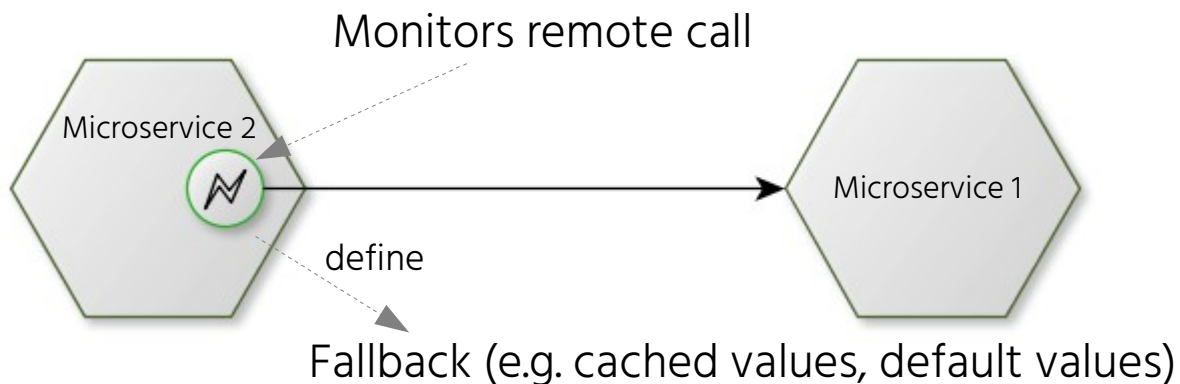
 Timeout-Handling

 Provide fallbacks

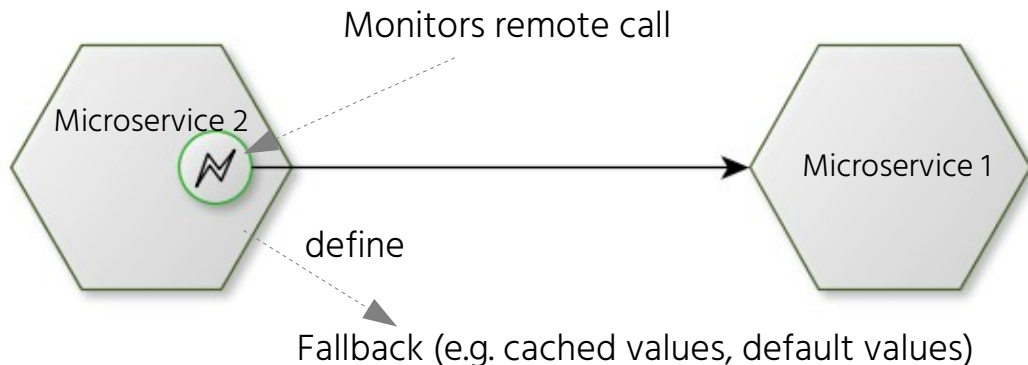
 Circuit Breakers



# Design for Failure w/ Hystrix



# Design for Failure w/ Hystrix



```
public class MicroserviceTwo {
    @Autowired
    private RestTemplate restTemplate;

    @HystrixCommand(fallbackMethod = "defaultValues")
    public String doOtherStuff() {
        String results =
            restTemplate
                .getForObject(
                    "http://microservice-one/stuff",
                    String.class);
        return results;
    }

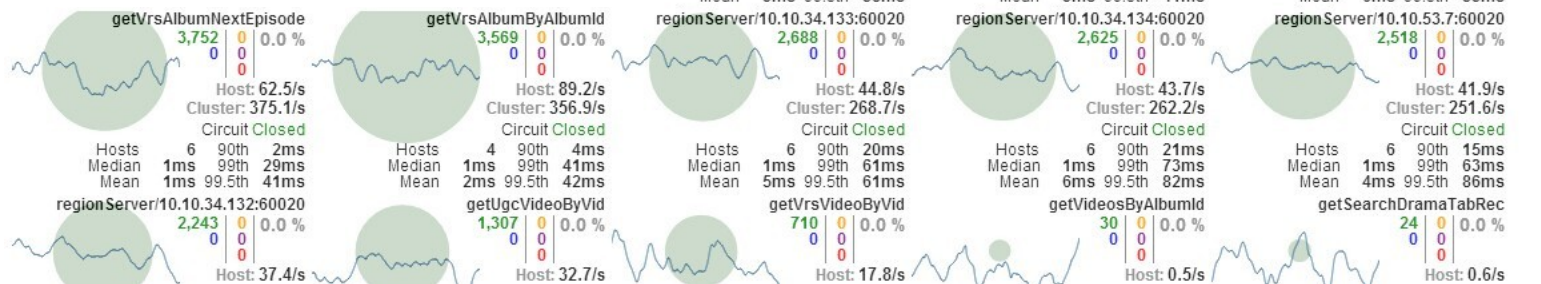
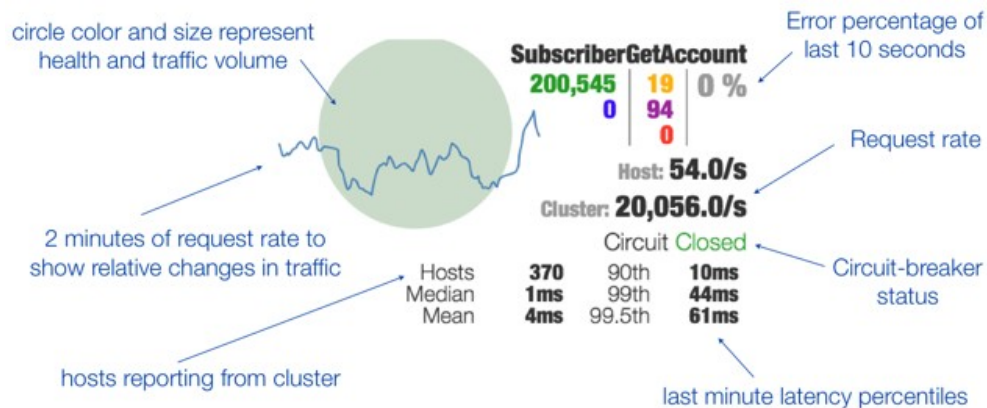
    public String defaultValues() {
        ...
    }
}
```

```
@EnableCircuitBreaker
@Configuration
public class MyConfiguration {
    @LoadBalanced
    @Bean
    RestTemplate restTemplate() {
        return new RestTemplate();
    }
}
```

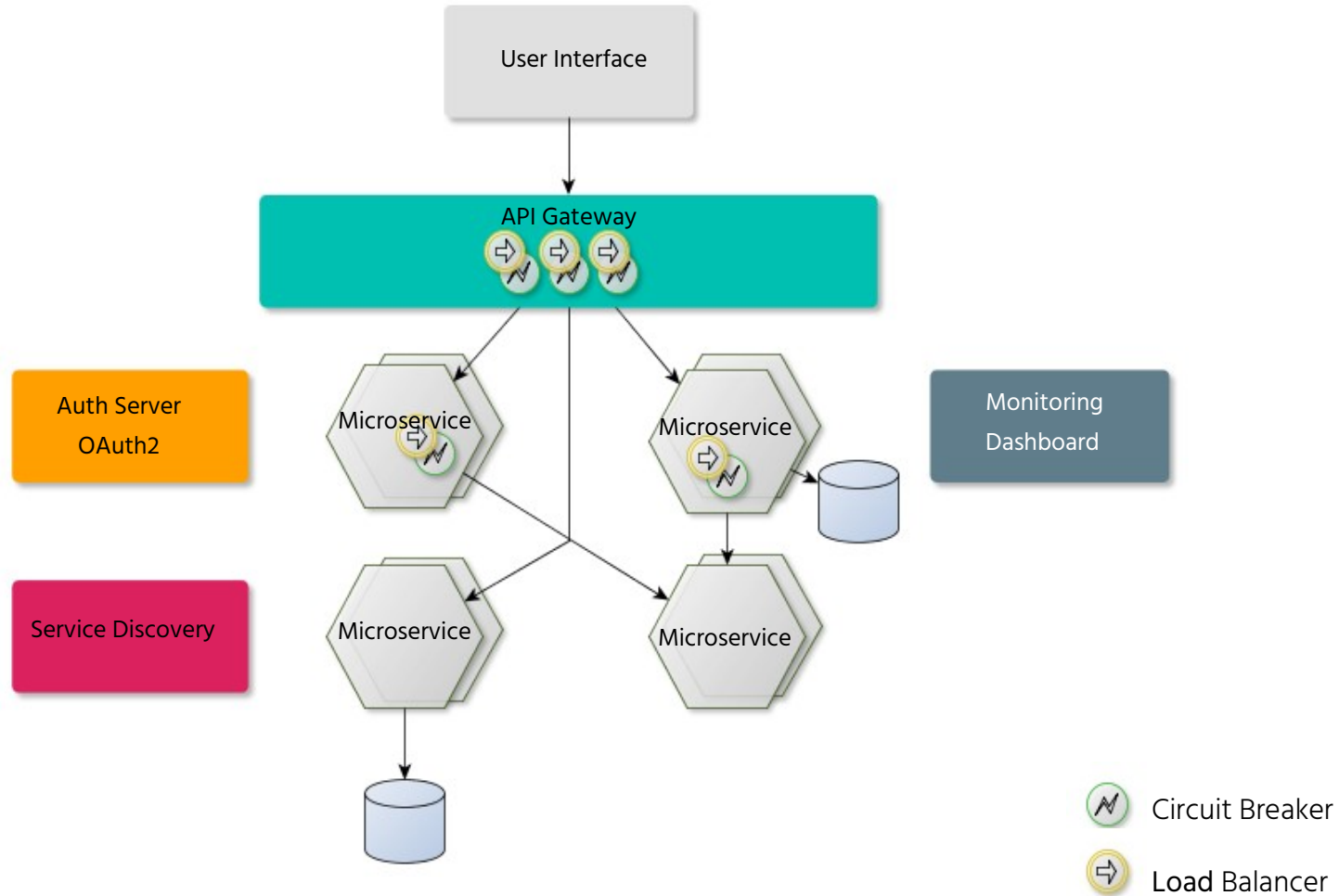
Timeout Setting (e.g. startup params)

```
-Dsun.net.client.defaultConnectTimeout=TimeoutInMiliSec
-Dsun.net.client.defaultReadTimeout=TimeoutInMiliSec
```

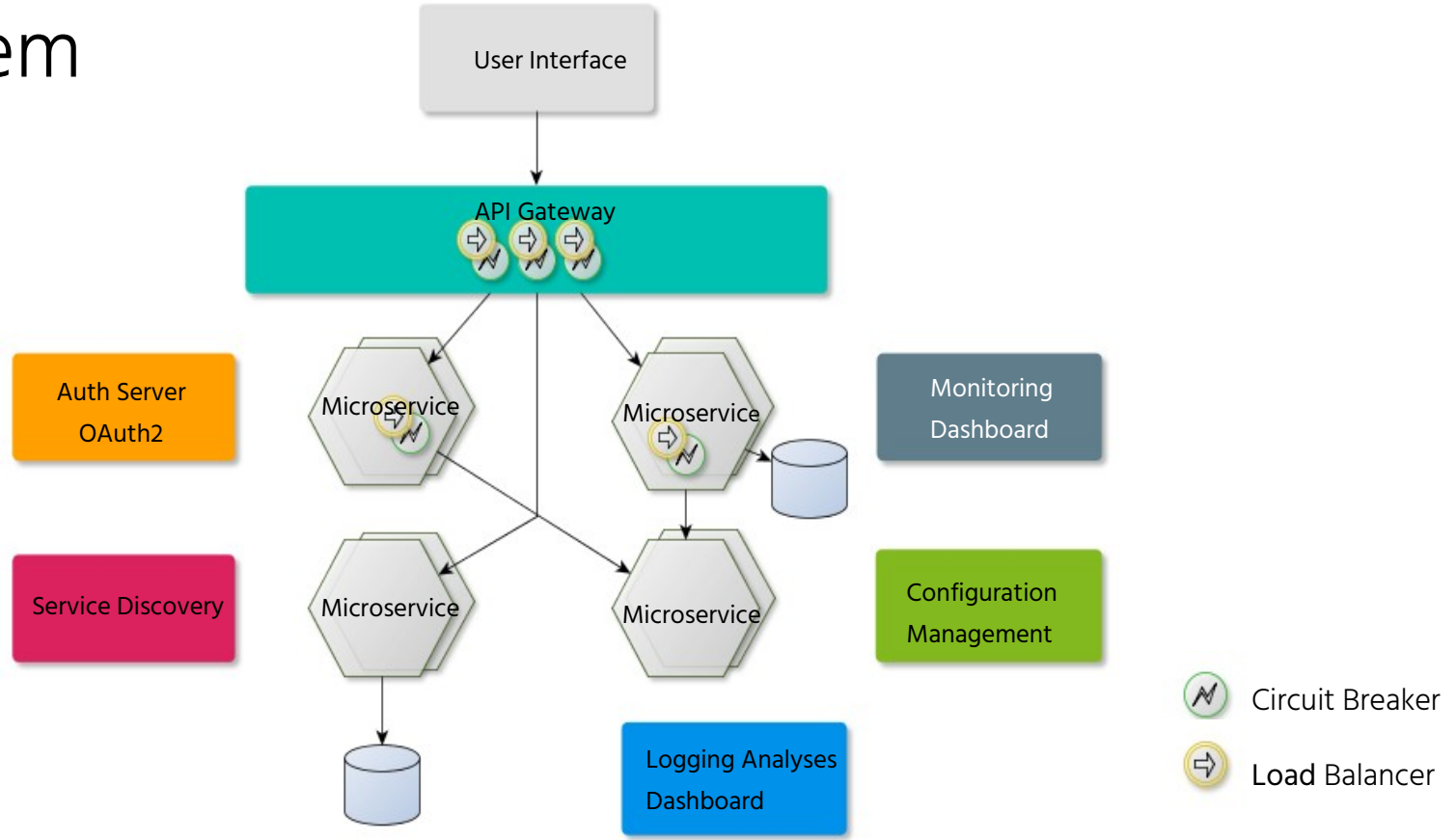
# Monitoring w/ Hystrix Dashboard & Turbine



# Current ecosystem so far ...



# A lot to cover to establish a Microservices ecosystem



Build process, CI/CD-pipeline, testing, development environment

# Lessons learned

- Starting with decomposing big chunks frustrates
- Establishing Microservices ecosystem takes time and requires different skills & tools
- No explicit infrastructure team slows down the process
- A holistic picture of target architecture helps to stay focussed
- It takes far longer than originally anticipated

# Summary



Start small & split in manageable steps



Establish teams for Microservices & infrastructure



Define a target architecture

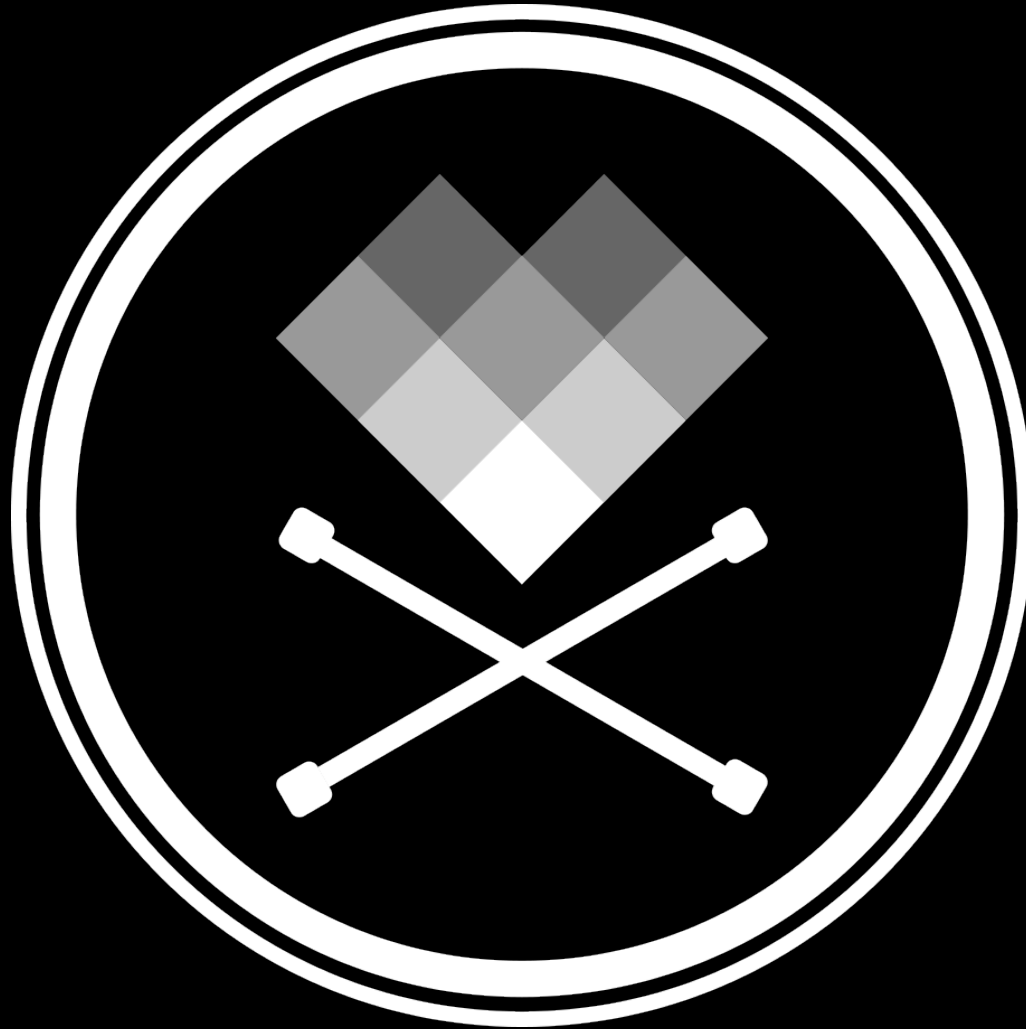


Transformation can be handled even with  
limited resources

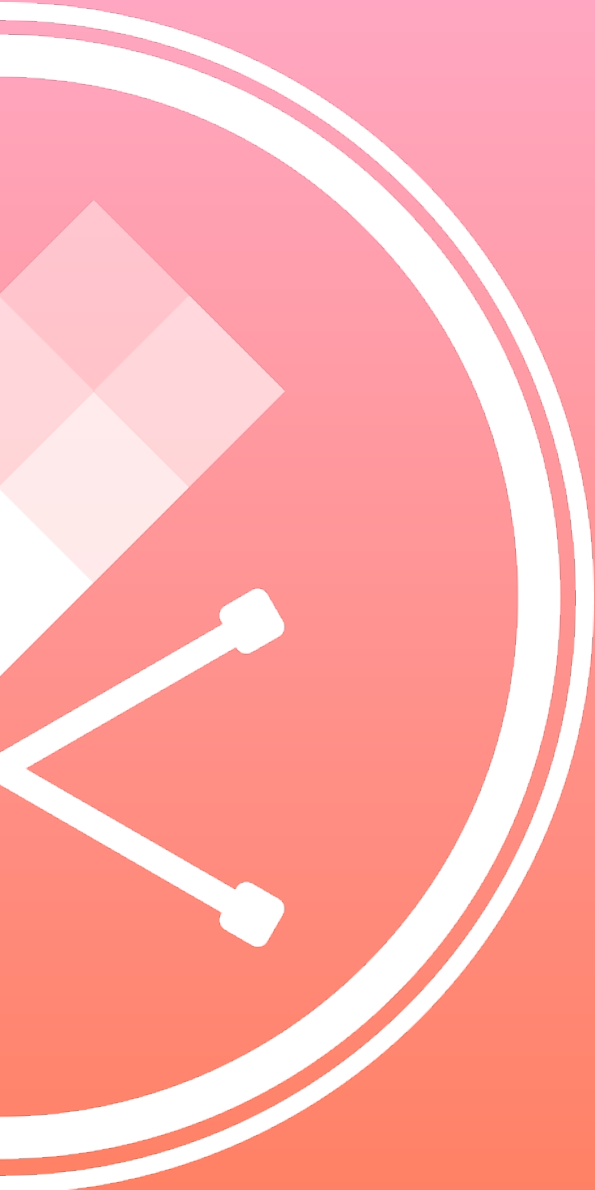
**MADE IN  
ST. PAULI\*  
W/ LOVE  
SWEAT & TEARS**

\*) Quarter of Hamburg, famous for its soccer club & entertainment district :)





**... AND W/ MICROSERVICES !**



# THANK YOU!

Susanne Kaiser  
CTO  
@suksr

Just Software  
@JustSocialApps



*Please*

**Remember to  
rate this session**

*Thank you!*

