





Analyzing Pwned Passwords with Spark

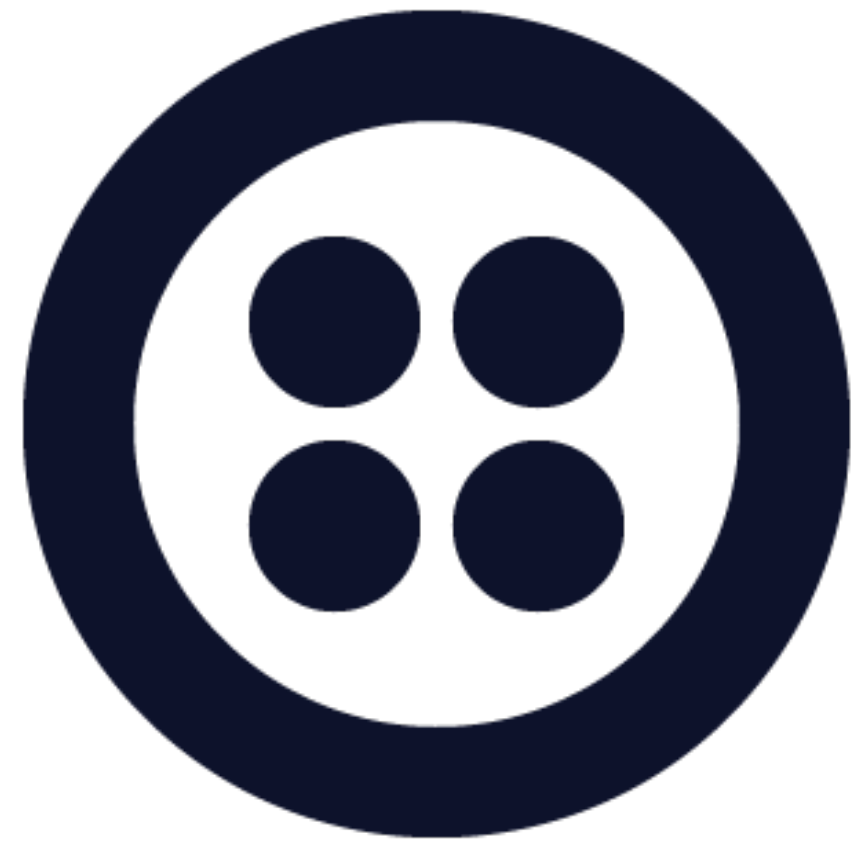
Kelley Robinson

 **@kelleyrobinson**

Developer Evangelist







twilio

+





Spark: then and now



The state of passwords



Spark in action



Big Data $\cap$ Security



**Gary Bernhardt**

@garybernhardt

Following



@KELLEYROBINSON

An update to twitter.com/garybernhardt/ ...! You can now have a x1.16xlarge EC2 instance (0.976 TiB of RAM) for \$3.836/hour (reserved) or \$6.669/hour (on demand). Your "big data" problems now fit in RAM, on-demand, at a cost of one latte per hour. Don't overengineer! Hardware is real!

2:44 PM - 20 Apr 2018

586 Retweets 1,238 Likes



21



586



1.2K



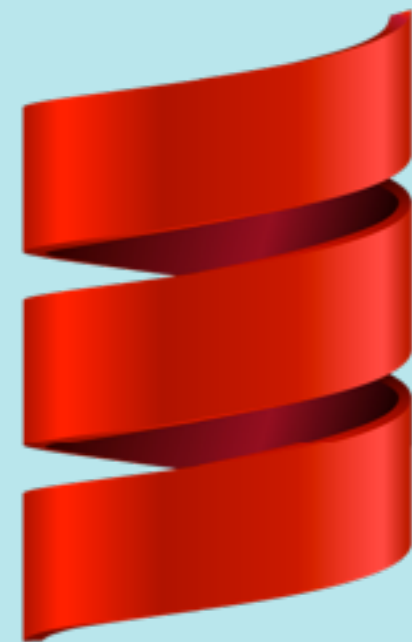
Apache Spark Ecosystem

Spark SQL +
DataFrames

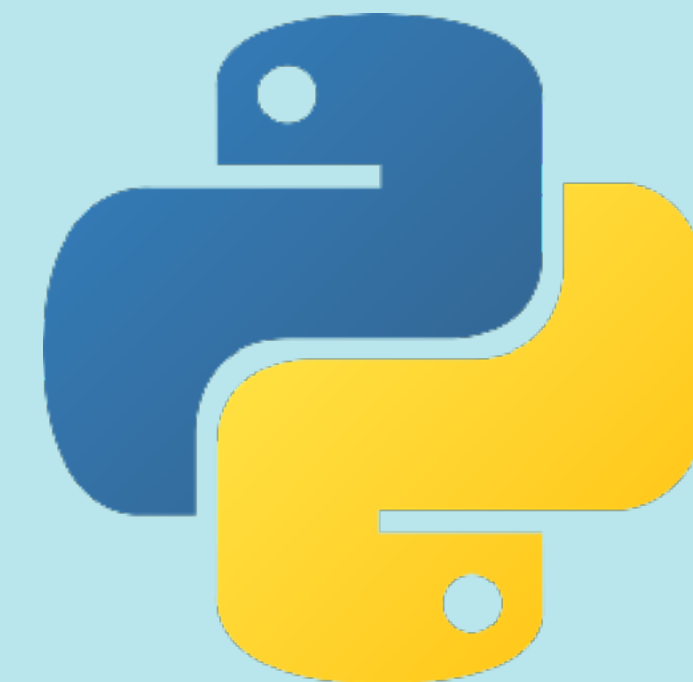
Streaming

MLlib
Machine Learning

GraphX
*Graph
Computation*



Spark Core API



Spark Abstractions

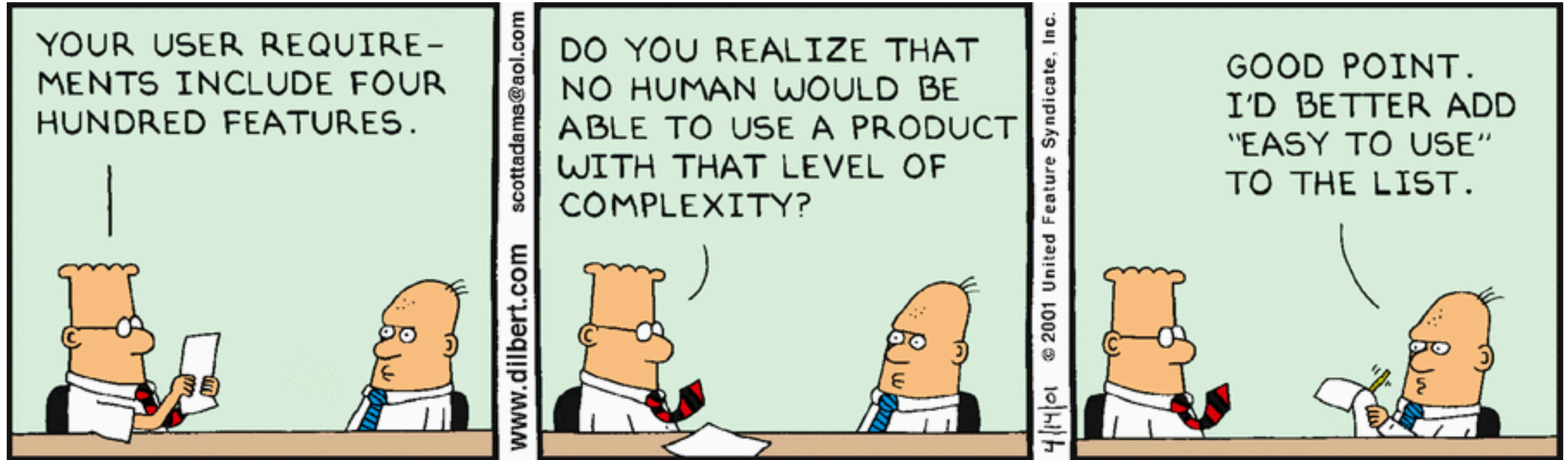
Then RDD (Resilient Distributed Dataset)

Now DataFrames / Datasets

RDDs

- Immutable & distributed collection
- Unstructured data
- Low-level transformation and control

```
val textFile = sc.textFile("hdfs://  
val counts = textFile  
    .flatMap(line => line.split(" "))  
    .map(word => (word, 1))  
    .reduceByKey(_ + _)
```

Knowledgebase

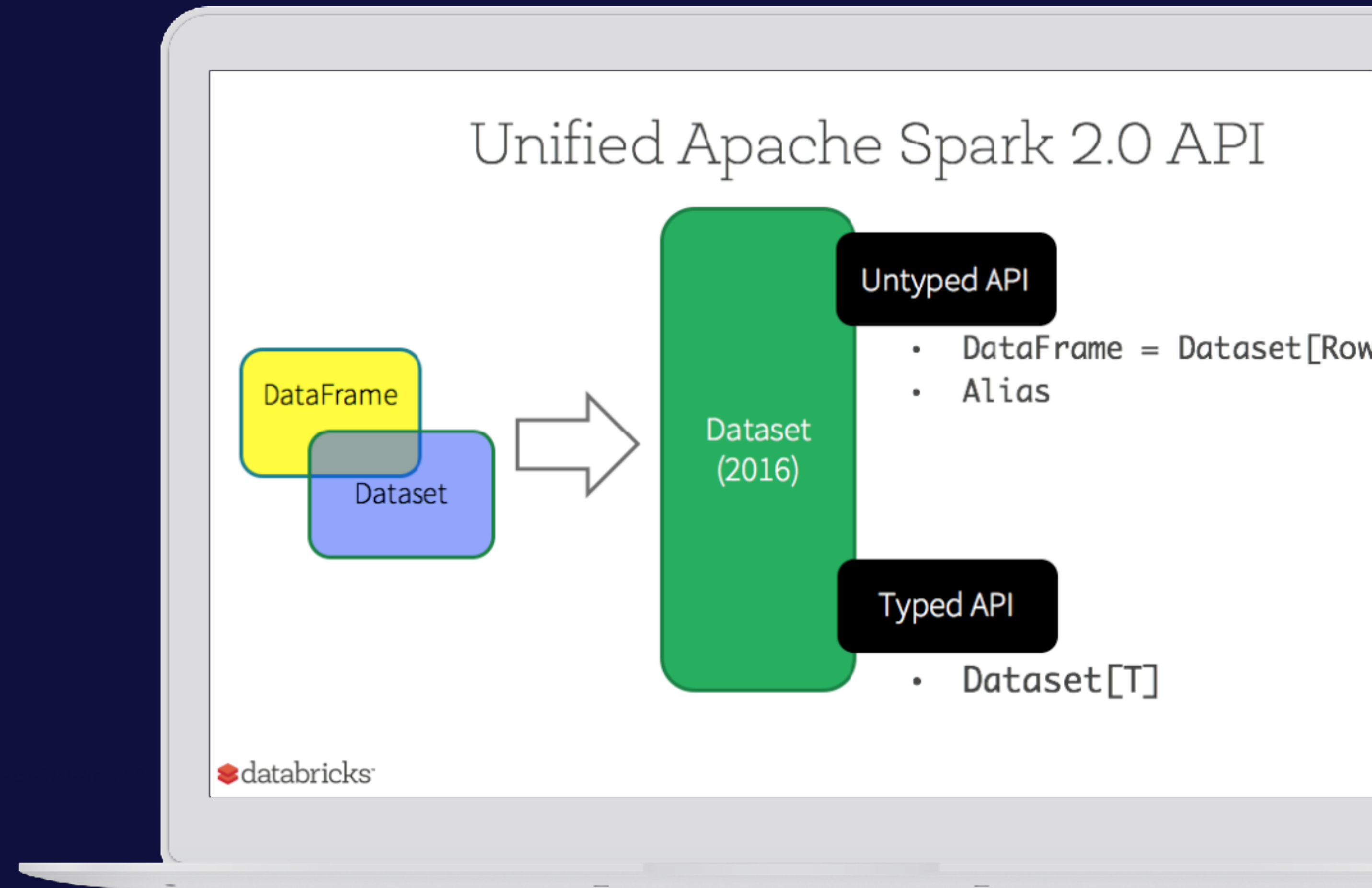
1. Best Practices

1.1. Avoid GroupByKey

Avoid GroupByKey

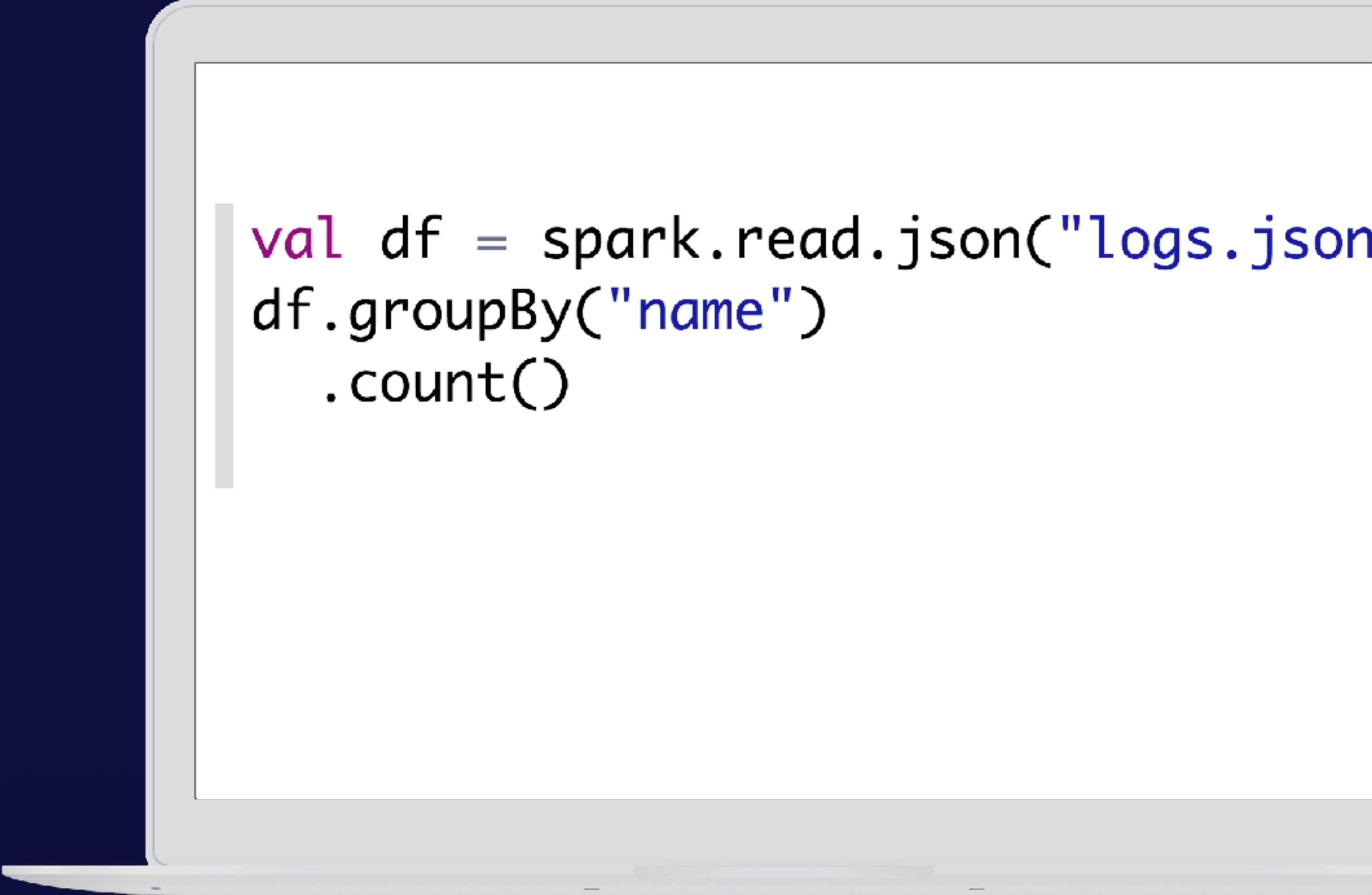
Datasets

- Structured data
- Strongly typed
- Fast



Datasets

- Structured data
- Strongly typed
- Fast
- SQL DSLs



```
val df = spark.read.json("logs.json")  
df.groupBy("name")  
  .count()
```

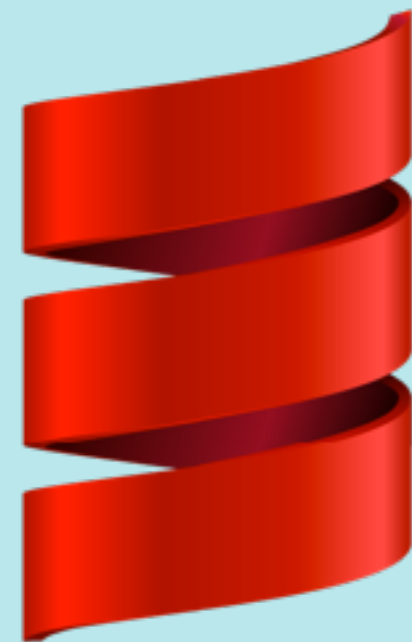

Apache Spark Ecosystem

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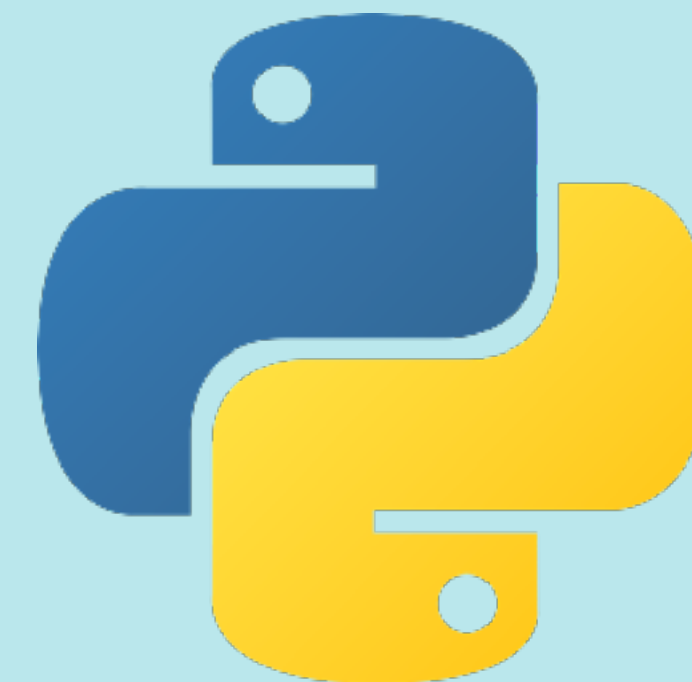
Streaming

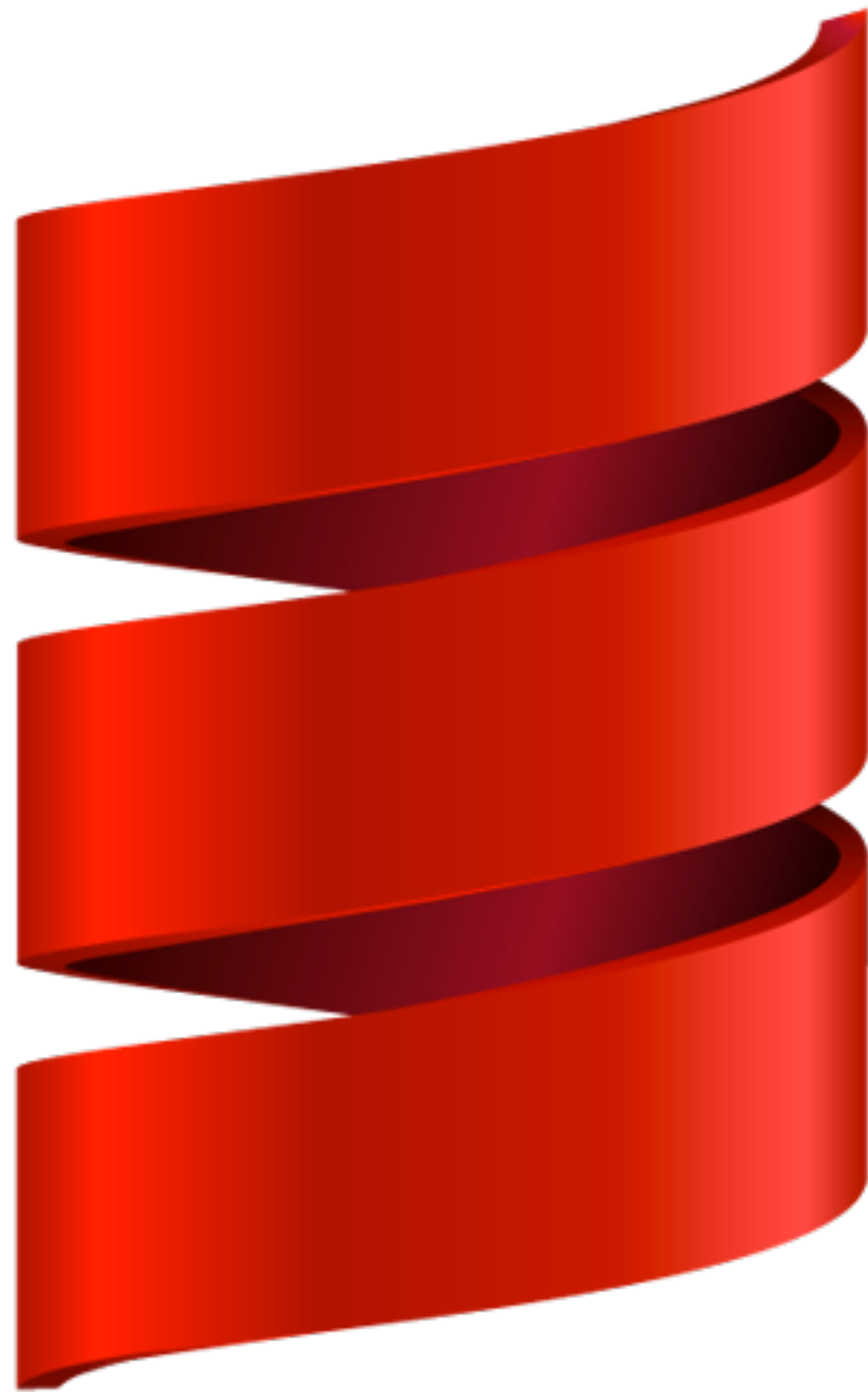
MLlib
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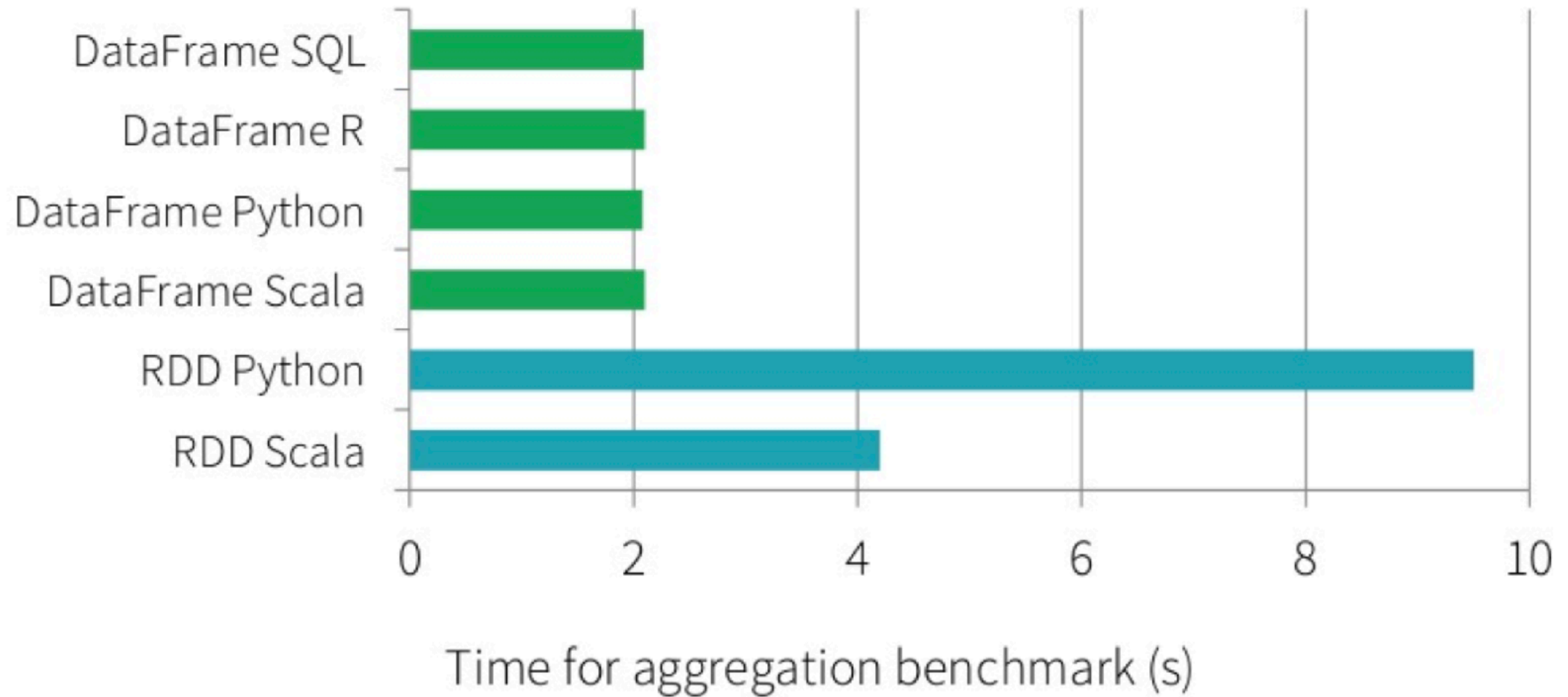


Spark Core API





**Scala has the most
robust language API**





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Big Data $\cap$ Security



My
Password
123456

Pwned Passwords

Pwned Passwords are half a billion real world passwords previously exposed in data breaches. This exposure makes them unsuitable for ongoing use as they're at much greater risk of being used to take over other accounts. They're searchable online below as well as being downloadable for use in other online system. [Read more about how HIBP protects the privacy of searched passwords.](#)

123456

pwned?

Oh no — pwned!

This password has been seen 20,760,336 times before

This password has previously appeared in a data breach and should never be used. If you've ever used it anywhere before, change it!



Spark: then and now



The state of passwords



Spark in action



Big Data $\cap$ Security

```
case class PasswordHash(pwnedhash: String, count: Int)

val pwnedpasswords: Dataset[PasswordHash] = spark
  .read
  .text("./code/password-data/pwnedpasswords/*")
  .as[String]
  .map { line =>
    val Array(password, count) = line.trim.split(":")
    PasswordHash(password, count.toInt)
  }

pwnedpasswords.select($"pwnedhash").show()

|C9D1912B4B14C69B9...|
|C9D1916269845B485...|
|C9D194F192250C900...|
|C9D19CEAEFE8F7D7...|
|C9D1A748AE8416A78...|
|C9D1A89B84E4F593F...|
|C9D1ACC093A47FAE1...|
```




WeRateDogs™ 

@dog_rates

Following



This is Kylo. Good boy levels off the h*ckin charts. 13/10 would use name in every password.



5:23 PM - 18 Apr 2018

17,085 Retweets 109,408 Likes



486



17K

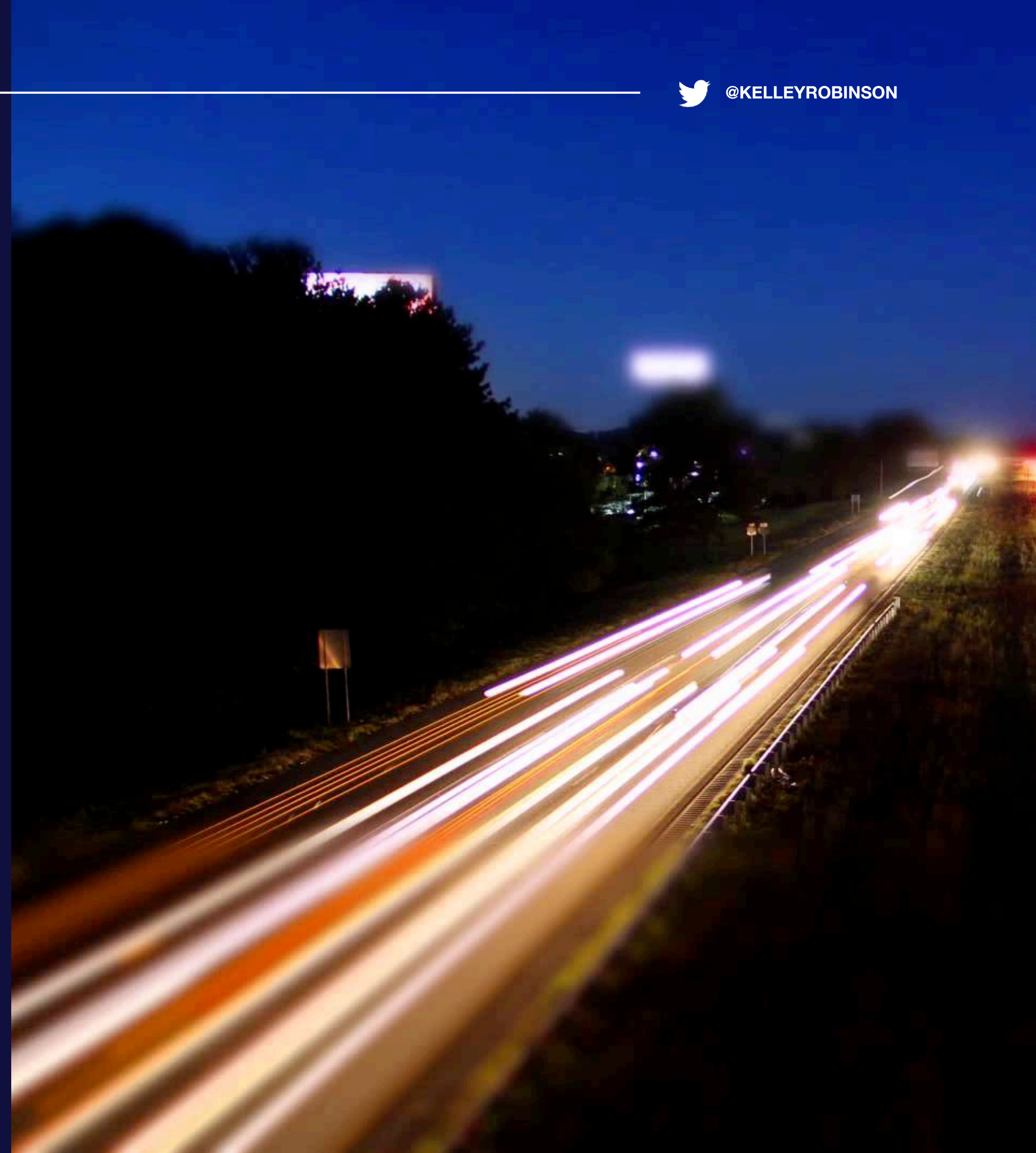


109K



Benefits

- Fast
- Flexible
- Good for exploration
- Proven for large systems



Challenges

- Opaque error messages
- Operationalizing
- Documentation


```
mapped: org.apache.spark.sql.DataFrame = [plainpassword: string, hashed: string]
joined: org.apache.spark.sql.DataFrame = [plainpassword: string, pwnehash: string]
org.apache.spark.SparkException: Job aborted due to stage failure: Task 16 in stage 383.0 (TID 6083, localhost, executor driver): scala.MatchError: null (of class [Ljava.lang.String;)
    at $anonfun$1.apply(<console>:58)
    at $anonfun$1.apply(<console>:57)
    at org.apache.spark.sql.catalyst.expressions.GeneratedClass$GeneratedIterator.hasNext()
    at org.apache.spark.sql.execution.BufferedRowIterator.hasNext(BufferedRowIterator.scala:43)
    at org.apache.spark.sql.execution.WholeStageCodegenExec$$anonfun$8$$anonfun$1.hasNext(WholeStageCodegenExec.scala:100)
    at scala.collection.Iterator$$anon$11.hasNext(Iterator.scala:408)
    at org.apache.spark.shuffle.sort.BypassMergeSortShuffleWriter.write(BypassMergeSortShuffleWriter.scala:110)
    at org.apache.spark.scheduler.ShuffleMapTask.runTask(ShuffleMapTask.scala:106)
    at org.apache.spark.scheduler.ShuffleMapTask.runTask(ShuffleMapTask.scala:106)
    at org.apache.spark.scheduler.Task.run(Task.scala:99)
    at org.apache.spark.executor.Executor$TaskRunner.run(Executor.scala:284)
    at java.util.concurrent.ThreadPoolExecutor.runWorker(ThreadPoolExecutor.java:1145)
    at java.util.concurrent.ThreadPoolExecutor$Worker.run(ThreadPoolExecutor.java:615)
```




Mastering Apache Spark (2.3.0)

Welcome to **Mastering Apache Spark** gitbook! I'm very excited to hav

I'm [Jacek Laskowski](#), an independent consultant, software developer



The missing Spark documentation



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Eric™ @Korni22 · Apr 6

Well, what if your infrastructure gets breached and everyone's password is published in plaintext to the whole wide world?



5



89



1.8K



T-Mobile Austria ✓

@tmobileat

Follow

Replying to @Korni22 @c_pellegrino and 2 others

@Korni22 What if this doesn't happen because our security is amazingly good?
^Käthe

2:27 AM - 6 Apr 2018

704 Retweets 915 Likes



461



704



915



LastPass...
1Password

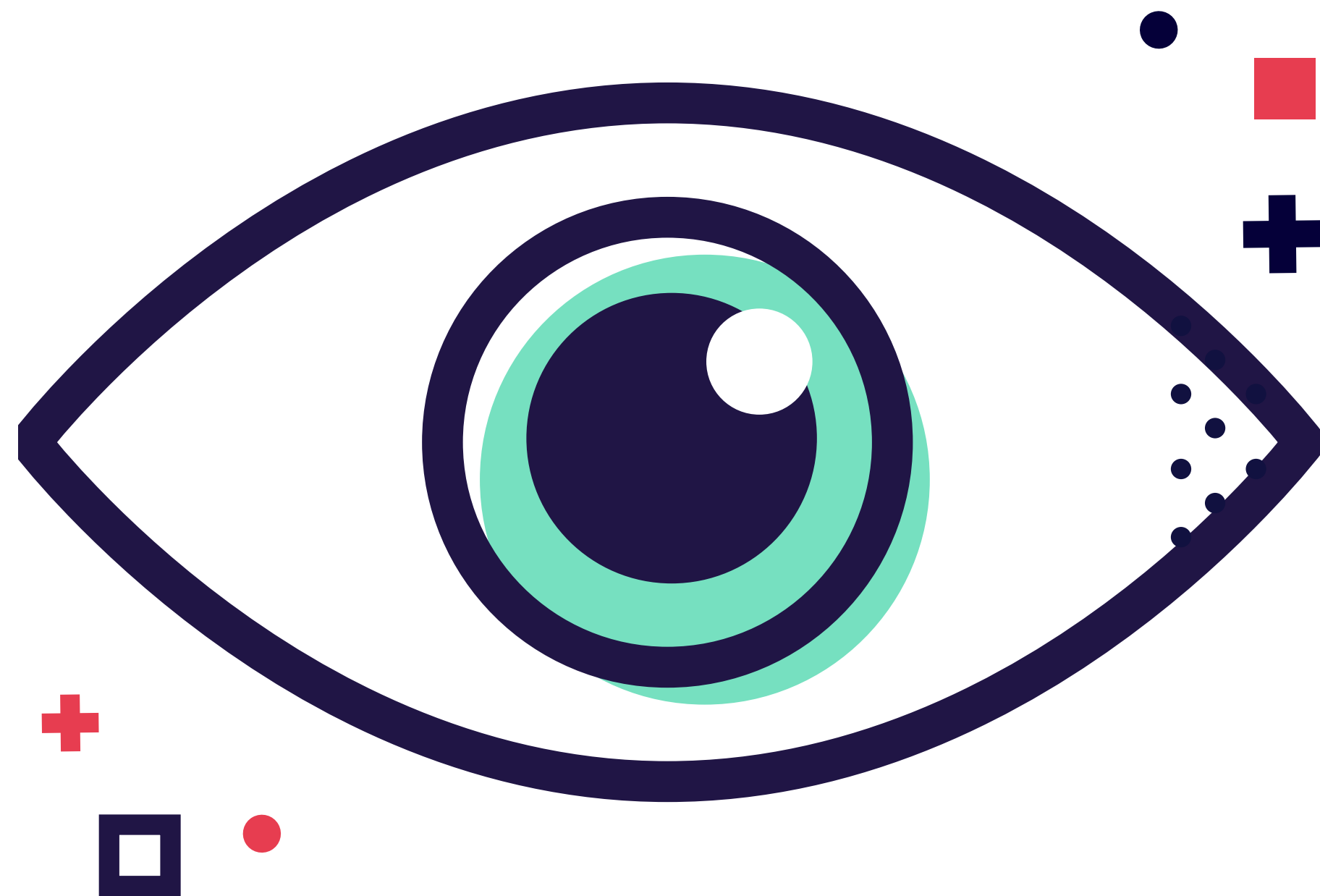






THANK YOU!
@kelleyrobinson





Spark Resources

- [Apache Spark](#)
- [Jacek's Spark Documentation](#)
- [Zeppelin](#)
- [RDDs vs. Datasets](#)
- [Running Spark on a Cluster](#)

Security Resources

- [Pwned Passwords](#)
- [Reverse SHA1 hashes](#)
- [LastPass](#) and [1Password](#)
- [2FA Guides](#)



Zeppelin

Notebook ▾

Job

Search your Notes



● admin ▾

Analyzing pwned passwords

